



### 10th Century

CC : 10C  
 UF : *Tenth Century*  
 BT : Centuries  
 TT : Centuries  
 NT : Early 10th Century  
       Late 10th Century  
       Mid 10th Century

★ *Century encompassing years 901 CE to 1000 CE*  
 GD : 10mh Linn

### 11th Century

CC : 11C  
 UF : *Eleventh Century*  
 BT : Centuries  
 TT : Centuries  
 NT : Early 11th Century  
       Late 11th Century  
       Mid 11th Century

★ *Century encompassing years 1001 CE to 1100 CE*  
 GD : 11mh Linn

### 12th Century

CC : 12C  
 UF : *Twelfth Century*  
 BT : Centuries  
 TT : Centuries  
 NT : Early 12th Century  
       Late 12th Century  
       Mid 12th Century

★ *Century encompassing years 1101 CE to 1200 CE*  
 GD : 12mh Linn

### 13th Century

CC : 13C  
 UF : *Thirteenth Century*  
 BT : Centuries  
 TT : Centuries  
 NT : Early 13th Century  
       Late 13th Century  
       Mid 13th Century

★ *Century encompassing years 1201 CE to 1300 CE*  
 GD : 13mh Linn

### 14th Century

CC : 14C  
 UF : *Fourteenth Century*  
 BT : Centuries  
 TT : Centuries  
 NT : Early 14th Century  
       Late 14th Century  
       Mid 14th Century

★ *Century encompassing years 1301 CE to 1400 CE*  
 GD : 14mh Linn

### 15th Century

CC : 15C  
 UF : *Fifteenth Century*  
 BT : Centuries  
 TT : Centuries  
 NT : Early 15th Century  
       Late 15th Century  
       Mid 15th Century

★ *Century encompassing years 1401 CE to 1500 CE*  
 GD : 15mh Linn

### 16th Century

CC : 16C  
 UF : *Sixteenth Century*  
 BT : Centuries  
 TT : Centuries  
 NT : Early 16th Century  
       Late 16th Century  
       Mid 16th Century

★ *Century encompassing years 1501 CE to 1600 CE*  
 GD : 16mh Linn

### 17th Century

CC : 17C  
 UF : *Seventeenth Century*  
 BT : Centuries  
 TT : Centuries  
 NT : Early 17th Century  
       Late 17th Century  
       Mid 17th Century

★ *Century encompassing years 1601 CE to 1700 CE*  
 GD : 17mh Linn

### 18th Century

CC : 18C  
 UF : *Eighteenth Century*  
 BT : Centuries  
 TT : Centuries  
 NT : Early 18th Century  
       Late 18th Century  
       Mid 18th Century

★ *Century encompassing years 1701 CE to 1800 CE*  
 GD : 18mh Linn

### 19th Century

CC : 19C  
 UF : *Nineteenth Century*  
 BT : Centuries  
 TT : Centuries  
 NT : Early 19th Century  
       Late 19th Century  
       Mid 19th Century

★ *Century encompassing years 1801 CE to 1900 CE*  
 GD : 19mh Linn

### 1st Century

CC : 1C  
 UF : *First Century*  
 BT : Centuries  
 TT : Centuries  
 NT : Early 1st Century  
       Late 1st Century  
       Mid 1st Century

★ *Century encompassing years 1 CE to 100 CE*  
 GD : 1mh Linn

### 1st Interregnum

UF : *First Interregnum*  
 BT : Regnal Periods  
 TT : Regnal Periods

### ~~1st World War~~

USE : First World War

# 2



## 20th Century

CC : 20C

UF : *Modern*

*Twentieth Century*

BT : Centuries

TT : Centuries

NT : Early 20th Century

Late 20th Century

Mid 20th Century

First World War

Second World War

★ *Century encompassing years 1901 CE to 2000 CE*

GD : 20mh Linn

---

## 21st Century

CC : 21C

UF : *Twenty-First Century*

*Twenty-First Century*

BT : Centuries

TT : Centuries

NT : Early 21st Century

Late 21st Century

Mid 21st Century

★ *Century encompassing years 2001 CE to 2100 CE*

GD : 21mh Linn

---

## 2nd Century

CC : 2C

UF : *Second Century*

BT : Centuries

TT : Centuries

NT : Early 2nd Century

Late 2nd Century

Mid 2nd Century

★ *Century encompassing years 101 CE to 200 CE*

GD : 2mh Linn

---

## 2nd Interregnum

UF : *Second Interregnum*

BT : Regnal Periods

TT : Regnal Periods

---

~~2nd World War~~

USE : Second World War

# 3



## 3rd Century

CC : 3C

UF : *Third Century*

BT : Centuries

TT : Centuries

NT : Early 3rd Century

Late 3rd Century

Mid 3rd Century

★ *Century encompassing years 201 CE to 300 CE*

GD : 3mh Linn

# 4



## 4th Century

CC : 4C

UF : *Fourth Century*

BT : Centuries

TT : Centuries

NT : **Early 4th Century**

**Late 4th Century**

**Mid 4th Century**

★ *Century encompassing years 301 CE to 400 CE*

GD : 4mh Linn

# 5



## 5th Century

CC : 5C

UF : *Fifth Century*

BT : Centuries

TT : Centuries

NT : Early 5th Century

Late 5th Century

Mid 5th Century

★ *Century encompassing years 401 CE to 500 CE*

GD : 5mh Linn

# 6



## 6th Century

CC : 6C

UF : *Sixth Century*

BT : Centuries

TT : Centuries

NT : Early 6th Century

Late 6th Century

Mid 6th Century

★ *Century encompassing years 501 CE to 600 CE*

GD : 6mh Linn

# 7



## 7th Century

CC : 7C

UF : *Seventh Century*

BT : Centuries

TT : Centuries

NT : Early 7th Century

Late 7th Century

Mid 7th Century

★ *Century encompassing years 601 CE to 700 CE*

GD : 7mh Linn

# 8



## 8th Century

CC : 8C

UF : *Eighth Century*

BT : Centuries

TT : Centuries

NT : Early 8th Century

Late 8th Century

Mid 8th Century

★ *Century encompassing years 701 CE to 800 CE*

GD : 8mh Linn



# 9



## 9th Century

CC : 9C

UF : *Ninth Century*

BT : Centuries

TT : Centuries

NT : Early 9th Century

Late 9th Century

Mid 9th Century

★ *Century encompassing years 801 CE to 900 CE*

GD : 9mh Linn

# A



## Alexander I

BT : House of Dunkeld  
TT : Regnal Periods

---

## Alexander II

BT : House of Dunkeld  
TT : Regnal Periods

---

## Alexander III

BT : House of Dunkeld  
TT : Regnal Periods

---

## Amlaib

BT : House of Alpin  
TT : Regnal Periods

---

## Anglian

CC : AN  
ANG

note :Cultural term mapping to Early Medieval

BT : Early Medieval

TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *A cultural term for groups of people from northern Germany who occupied large parts of eastern England after the Romans left. The Anglian kingdom of Northumbria included much of the eastern side of Scotland up to the Firth of Forth.*

GD : (todo)

---

## ~~Anglo-Saxon~~

USE : Anglo-Saxon

---

## Anglo-Saxon

CC : ASA

note :Cultural political term mapping to Early Medieval

UF : *Anglo Saxon*

BT : Early Medieval

TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *Both a political and cultural term; applied to the distinctive culture and artistic styles that evolved from the merging of native traditions with those of Germanic tribes who had migrated from northern Europe.*

GD : (todo)

---

## Antonine

CC : ROAN

BT : Roman

TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *In a Scottish context Antonine refers to the reign of the Roman emperor Antoninus Pius and his successors (from 138 CE) until the late 2nd century*

GD : (todo)

---

## *Archaeological Period*

USE : Archaeological Periods

---

## Archaeological Periods

UF : *Archaeological Period*

NT : Medieval

Multi-period

Nil Antiquity

Post Medieval

Prehistoric

Post Roman

Roman

Period Unknown

Period Unassigned

★ *Time periods to associate with cultural heritage artefacts or monuments*

GD : Àm Àrsaidheachd

# B



## Bronze Age

CC : BA

BT : Late Prehistoric

TT : Archaeological Periods

NT : Early Bronze Age

Late Bronze Age

Middle Bronze Age

★ *After the Neolithic and the first use of metal in the Chalcolithic, the Bronze Age is defined by advances in metal working to produce durable Bronze tools and weapons, accompanied by societal change. New architectural styles and burial practices appear.*

GD : Linn an Umha

# C



## Centuries

UF : *Century*  
NT : 1st Century  
2nd Century  
3rd Century  
4th Century  
5th Century  
6th Century  
7th Century  
8th Century  
9th Century  
10th Century  
11th Century  
12th Century  
13th Century  
14th Century  
15th Century  
16th Century  
17th Century  
18th Century  
19th Century  
20th Century  
21st Century

★ A period of time having a total span of 100 years

GD : Linn

---

## *Century*

USE : Centuries

---

## Chalcolithic

CC : CH  
UF : *Copper Age*  
*Eneolithic*  
BT : Early Bronze Age  
Late Neolithic  
TT : Archaeological Periods

★ The transitional period at the end of the Neolithic when metal is first used to make tools and weapons. New burial rites and artefacts appear at the same time as these copper implements appear.

GD : (todo)

---

## Constantine III

BT : House of Alpin  
TT : Regnal Periods

---

## *Copper Age*

USE : Chalcolithic

---

## Crofting

CC : CR  
BT : Post Medieval  
TT : Archaeological Periods

★ A system of working the land through small holdings called crofts. Following the highland clearances and the 1884 Crofters War, the Crofters Holdings (Scotland) Act 1886, or Crofters' Charter, granted crofters' rights over rents, security of tenure etc.

GD : Croitearachd

---

# D



## *Dark Age*

USE : Early Medieval

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### **David I**

BT : House of Dunkeld

TT : Regnal Periods

---

### **David II**

BT : House of Bruce

TT : Regnal Periods

---

## *Donald Bane*

USE : Donald III

---

### **Donald III**

UF : *Donald Bane*

BT : House of Dunkeld

TT : Regnal Periods

---

### **Duncan I**

BT : House of Dunkeld

TT : Regnal Periods

---

### **Duncan II**

BT : House of Dunkeld

TT : Regnal Periods

# E

## *Earlier Iron Age*

USE : Early Iron Age

---

## **Early 10th Century**

CC : E10

UF : *Early Tenth Century*

BT : 10th Century

TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 10th century CE*

GD : Tràth san 10mh Linn

---

## **Early 11th Century**

CC : E11

UF : *Early Eleventh Century*

BT : 11th Century

TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 11th century CE*

GD : Tràth san 11mh Linn

---

## **Early 12th Century**

CC : E12

UF : *Early Twelfth Century*

BT : 12th Century

TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 12th century CE*

GD : Tràth san 12mh Linn

---

## **Early 13th Century**

CC : E13

UF : *Early Thirteenth Century*

BT : 13th Century

TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 13th century CE*

GD : Tràth san 13mh Linn

---

## **Early 14th Century**

CC : E14

UF : *Early Fourteenth Century*

BT : 14th Century

TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 14th century CE*

GD : Tràth san 14mh Linn

---

## **Early 15th Century**

CC : E15

UF : *Early Fifteenth Century*

BT : 15th Century

TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 15th century CE*

GD : Tràth san 15mh Linn

---

## **Early 16th Century**

CC : E16

UF : *Early Sixteenth Century*

BT : 16th Century

TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 16th century CE*

GD : Tràth san 16mh Linn

---

## **Early 17th Century**

CC : E17

UF : *Early Seventeenth Century*

BT : 17th Century

TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 17th century CE*

GD : Tràth san 17mh Linn

---

## **Early 18th Century**

CC : E18

UF : *Early Eighteenth Century*

BT : 18th Century

TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 18th century CE*

GD : Tràth san 18mh Linn

---

## **Early 19th Century**

CC : E19

UF : *Early Nineteenth Century*

BT : 19th Century

TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 19th century CE*

GD : Tràth san 19mh Linn

---

## **Early 1st Century**

CC : E1

UF : *Early First Century*

BT : 1st Century

TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 1st century CE*

GD : Tràth san 1mh Linn

---

## **Early 20th Century**

CC : E20

UF : *Early Twentieth Century*

BT : 20th Century

TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 20th century CE*

GD : Tràth san 20mh Linn

---

## **Early 21st Century**

CC : E21

UF : *Early Twenty-First Century*

*Early Twenty-First Century*

BT : 21st Century

TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 21st century CE*

GD : Tràth san 21mh Linn

---

## **Early 2nd Century**

CC : E2

UF : *Early Second Century*

BT : 2nd Century

TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 2nd century CE*

GD : Tràth san 2mh Linn

---

# E



## Early 3rd Century

CC : E3  
UF : *Early Third Century*  
BT : 3rd Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 3rd century CE*  
GD : Tràth san 3mh Linn

---

## Early 4th Century

CC : E4  
UF : *Early Fourth Century*  
BT : 4th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 4th century CE*  
GD : Tràth san 4mh Linn

---

## Early 5th Century

CC : E5  
UF : *Early Fifth Century*  
BT : 5th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 5th century CE*  
GD : Tràth san 5mh Linn

---

## Early 6th Century

CC : E6  
UF : *Early Sixth Century*  
BT : 6th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 6th century CE*  
GD : Tràth san 6mh Linn

---

## Early 7th Century

CC : E7  
UF : *Early Seventh Century*  
BT : 7th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 7th century CE*  
GD : Tràth san 7mh Linn

---

## Early 8th Century

CC : E8  
UF : *Early Eighth Century*  
BT : 8th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 8th century CE*  
GD : Tràth san 8mh Linn

---

## Early 9th Century

CC : E9  
UF : *Early Ninth Century*  
BT : 9th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Early part of the 9th century CE*  
GD : Tràth san 9mh Linn

---

## Early Bronze Age

CC : EBA  
BT : Bronze Age  
TT : Archaeological Periods  
NT : Chalcolithic

★ *The earliest subdivision of the Bronze Age often defined by artefact types. Pottery includes late Beakers, Food vessels, Collared and Cordoned Urns while the metal work evolves from simple to more complex forms.*

GD : Linn an Umha Tràth

---

## ~~Early Eighteenth Century~~

USE : Early 18th Century

---

## ~~Early Eighth Century~~

USE : Early 8th Century

---

## ~~Early Eleventh Century~~

USE : Early 11th Century

---

## ~~Early Fifteenth Century~~

USE : Early 15th Century

---

## ~~Early Fifth Century~~

USE : Early 5th Century

---

## ~~Early First Century~~

USE : Early 1st Century

---

## ~~Early Fourteenth Century~~

USE : Early 14th Century

---

## ~~Early Fourth Century~~

USE : Early 4th Century

---

## Early Iron Age

CC : EIA  
UF : *Earlier Iron Age*  
BT : Iron Age  
TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *The earliest subdivision of the Iron Age in Scotland.*

GD : Linn an Iarainn tràth

---

## ~~Early Mediaeval~~

USE : Early Medieval

---

# E



## Early Medieval

CC : EM

note : Preferred term for a range of cultural and other labels.\*\*\*note that some consider the Long Iron Age to continue well into the Early Medieval period

UF : *Dark Age*

*Early Mediaeval*

BT : Post Roman

TT : Archaeological Periods

NT : Anglian

Anglo-Saxon

Late Early Medieval

Long Iron Age

Norse

Pictish

Saxon

Viking

★ *Early medieval Scotland can be defined by the adoption of Christianity and emergence of identity from cultural groupings leading to state formation after the end of the Roman Empire. Overlaps with the end of the Long Iron Age.*

GD : Tràth sna meadhan linnlean

## Early Mesolithic

CC : EME

BT : Mesolithic

TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *The Early Mesolithic or 'Middle Stone Age' is characterised by mainly simple, relatively large microlith types made on broad blades.*

GD : (todo)

## Early Neolithic

CC : ENE

BT : Neolithic

TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *The earliest subdivision of the Neolithic. Characterised include large rectangular houses, cursus monuments. Burial monuments include long and round barrows and cairns. The first pottery forms appear and artefact types include polished stone axeheads.*

GD : (todo)

## *Early Nineteenth Century*

USE : Early 19th Century

## *Early Ninth Century*

USE : Early 9th Century

## Early Prehistoric

CC : EPR

note : Palaeolithic / Mesolithic

UF : *Early Prehistory*

BT : Prehistoric

TT : Archaeological Periods

NT : Mesolithic

Palaeolithic

★ *For objects or monuments characteristic of hunter gatherer societies during the Palaeolithic (Old Stone Age) or Mesolithic but cannot be specifically assigned. Use more specific term where appropriate.*

GD : Tràth Ro-eachdraidheil

## *Early Prehistory*

USE : Early Prehistoric

## *Early Second Century*

USE : Early 2nd Century

## *Early Seventeenth Century*

USE : Early 17th Century

## *Early Seventh Century*

USE : Early 7th Century

## *Early Sixteenth Century*

USE : Early 16th Century

## *Early Sixth Century*

USE : Early 6th Century

## *Early Tenth Century*

USE : Early 10th Century

## *Early Third Century*

USE : Early 3rd Century

## *Early Thirteenth Century*

USE : Early 13th Century

## *Early Twelfth Century*

USE : Early 12th Century

## *Early Twentieth Century*

USE : Early 20th Century

## *Early Twenty-First Century*

USE : Early 21st Century

## *Early Twenty-First Century*

USE : Early 21st Century

## Edgar

BT : House of Dunkeld

TT : Regnal Periods

## *Eighteenth Century*

USE : 18th Century

## *Eighth Century*

USE : 8th Century

## *Eleventh Century*

USE : 11th Century

## *Eneolithic*

USE : Chalcolithic



# F



*Fifteenth Century*  
USE : 15th Century

---

*Fifth Century*  
USE : 5th Century

---

*First Century*  
USE : 1st Century

---

*First Interregnum*  
USE : 1st Interregnum

---

## **First World War**

CC : WW1  
UF : *1st World War*  
    *WW1*  
    *WWI*  
    *World War 1*  
    *World War I*  
    *World War I Period*  
BT : 20th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Used to record buildings, defensive monuments and sites dating to, and associated with, the First World War. For other types of building, such as houses, built during this period use EARLY 20TH CENTURY.*

GD : a 'chiad Chogadh Mhòr

---

## **Flavian**

CC : ROFL  
BT : Roman  
TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *Referring to the Flavian dynasty who were Emperors of Rome in 69-96 BCE. In Scotland, evidence usually dates from the early 70s until the mid 80s CE.*

GD : (todo)

---

*Fourteenth Century*  
USE : 14th Century

---

*Fourth Century*  
USE : 4th Century

# G



## **Georgian**

CC : GEO

UF : *Regency*

BT : Post Medieval

Regnal Periods

TT : Regnal Periods

Archaeological Periods

★ *Dating to the reign of Kings George I, George II, George III, George IV, covering the overall period 1714 CE to 1830-37 CE*

GD : *Georgianach*

# H



## *Historic Uncertain*

USE : Period Unknown

---

### **House of Alpin**

BT : Regnal Periods

TT : Regnal Periods

NT : Amlaib

Kenneth II

Constantine III

Kenneth III

Malcolm II

---

### **House of Balliol**

BT : Regnal Periods

TT : Regnal Periods

NT : John Balliol

---

### **House of Bruce**

BT : Regnal Periods

TT : Regnal Periods

NT : Robert I

David II

---

### **House of Dunkeld**

BT : Regnal Periods

TT : Regnal Periods

NT : Duncan I

Malcolm IV

William I

Alexander II

Alexander III

Macbeth

Lulach

Malcolm III

Donald III

Duncan II

Edgar

Alexander I

David I

---

### **House of Stewart**

BT : Regnal Periods

TT : Regnal Periods

NT : Robert II

---

### **House of Sverre**

BT : Regnal Periods

TT : Regnal Periods

NT : Margaret



## Improvement

CC : IMP

BT : Post Medieval

TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *Between about 1750 and 1850 rural, urban commercial and industrial Scotland underwent a dramatic transformation modernising society.*

GD : Leasachadh

---

## Industrial

CC : IND

BT : Post Medieval

TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *Industrial relates to the mechanisation of manufacturing process, following the Industrial Revolution in the mid 18th century.*

GD : Gniomhachas

---

## Iron Age

CC : IA

note :issues over chronology:EIA: 700-100 BC, MIA - 200BC -AD 400 and LIA AD 300-900. The Long Iron Age covers most of the Early Medieval period in the ScARF IA panel

RT : Roman

BT : Late Prehistoric

TT : Archaeological Periods

NT : Early Iron Age

Late Iron Age

Long Iron Age

Middle Iron Age

★ *Tribal centres and elites appear in society at the end of the Bronze Age. There is a wide range of monumental buildings including brochs, duns and crannogs. Iron is used for tool making. The fall of Rome traditionally marks the end of the period.*

GD : Linn an Iarainn

# J



**John Balliol**  
BT : House of Balliol  
TT : Regnal Periods

# K



## **Kenneth II**

BT : House of Alpin  
TT : Regnal Periods

---

## **Kenneth III**

BT : House of Alpin  
TT : Regnal Periods

# L



## Late 10th Century

CC : L10  
UF : *Late Tenth Century*  
BT : 10th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 10th century CE*  
GD : Aig deireadh an 10mh linn

---

## Late 11th Century

CC : L11  
UF : *Late Eleventh Century*  
BT : 11th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 11th century CE*  
GD : Aig deireadh an 11mh linn

---

## Late 12th Century

CC : L12  
UF : *Late Twelfth Century*  
BT : 12th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 12th century CE*  
GD : Aig deireadh na 12mh linn

---

## Late 13th Century

CC : L13  
UF : *Late Thirteenth Century*  
BT : 13th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 13th century CE*  
GD : Anmoch san 13mh linn

---

## Late 14th Century

CC : L14  
UF : *Late Fourteenth Century*  
BT : 14th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 14th century CE*  
GD : Mu dheireadh an 14mh linn

---

## Late 15th Century

CC : L15  
UF : *Late Fifteenth Century*  
BT : 15th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 15th century CE*  
GD : Deireadh an 15mh linn

---

## Late 16th Century

CC : L16  
UF : *Late Sixteenth Century*  
BT : 16th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 16th century CE*  
GD : Mu dheireadh an 16mh linn

---

## Late 17th Century

CC : L17  
UF : *Late Seventeenth Century*  
BT : 17th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 17th century CE*  
GD : Mu dheireadh an t-17mh linn

---

## Late 18th Century

CC : L18  
UF : *Late Eighteenth Century*  
BT : 18th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 18th century CE*  
GD : Deireadh an 18mh linn

---

## Late 19th Century

CC : L19  
UF : *Late Nineteenth Century*  
BT : 19th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 19th century CE*  
GD : Deireadh an 19mh linn

---

## Late 1st Century

CC : L1  
UF : *Late First Century*  
BT : 1st Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 1st century CE*  
GD : Deireadh a '1mh linn

---

## Late 20th Century

CC : L20  
UF : *Late Twentieth Century*  
BT : 20th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 20th century CE*  
GD : Deireadh an 20mh linn

---

## Late 21st Century

CC : L21  
UF : *Late Twenty First Century*  
*Late Twenty-First Century*  
BT : 21st Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 21st century CE*  
GD : Anmoch san 21mh linn

---

## Late 2nd Century

CC : L2  
UF : *Late Second Century*  
BT : 2nd Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 2nd century CE*  
GD : Deireadh an 2na linn

---

## Late 3rd Century

CC : L3  
UF : *Late Third Century*  
BT : 3rd Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 3rd century CE*  
GD : Deireadh an treas linn

---

# L



## Late 4th Century

CC : L4  
UF : *Late Fourth Century*  
BT : 4th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 4th century CE*  
GD : Deireadh na 4mh linn

---

## Late 5th Century

CC : L5  
UF : *Late Fifth Century*  
BT : 5th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 5th century CE*  
GD : Deireadh na 5mh linn

---

## Late 6th Century

CC : L6  
UF : *Late Sixth Century*  
BT : 6th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 6th century CE*  
GD : Anmoch san 6mh linn

---

## Late 7th Century

CC : L7  
UF : *Late Seventh Century*  
BT : 7th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 7th century CE*  
GD : Deireadh an 7mh linn

---

## Late 8th Century

CC : L8  
UF : *Late Eighth Century*  
BT : 8th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 8th century CE*  
GD : Anmoch san 8mh linn

---

## Late 9th Century

CC : L9  
UF : *Late Ninth Century*  
BT : 9th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Late part of the 9th century CE*  
GD : Anmoch san 9mh linn

---

## Late Bronze Age

CC : LBA  
BT : Bronze Age  
TT : Archaeological Periods  
NT : Long Iron Age

★ *The third and latest subdivision of the Bronze Age. The earliest hillforts appear. Sophisticated metal working forms emerge including sheet metal working and complex casting processes. Flat-rimmed ware appears in the pottery record.*  
GD : Linn an Umha anmoch

---

## Late Early Medieval

CC : LEM  
BT : Early Medieval  
TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *Used in some areas to describe the transition from the Long Iron Age to the Medieval period, following the Norse invasions of the 9th century*  
GD : (todo)

---

## ~~Late Eighteenth Century~~

USE : Late 18th Century

---

## ~~Late Eighth Century~~

USE : Late 8th Century

---

## ~~Late Eleventh Century~~

USE : Late 11th Century

---

## ~~Late Fifteenth Century~~

USE : Late 15th Century

---

## ~~Late Fifth Century~~

USE : Late 5th Century

---

## ~~Late First Century~~

USE : Late 1st Century

---

## ~~Late Fourteenth Century~~

USE : Late 14th Century

---

## ~~Late Fourth Century~~

USE : Late 4th Century

---

## Late Iron Age

CC : LIA  
note : ScARF Iron Age Panel runs the LIA well into Early Medieval> D and G and Highland Council start their Late Iron Age much earlier than elsewhere.

UF : *Later Iron Age*  
BT : Iron Age  
TT : Archaeological Periods  
NT : Pictish

★ *The third sub-division of the Iron Age in Scotland. The label is applied variously to the last part of the Iron Age up to the end of the Roman incursions or from the end of the Roman incursions to the 9th Century Norse incursions.*

GD : Linn an Iarainn anmoch

---

## Late Mesolithic

CC : LME  
BT : Mesolithic  
TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *The Late Mesolithic is characterised by more elaborate stone tools including more elaborately retouched 'narrow blade' microliths and other edge-blunted forms.*

GD : (todo)

---



# L



## Late Neolithic

CC : LNE  
BT : Neolithic  
TT : Archaeological Periods  
NT : Chalcolithic

★ *The third subdivision of the Neolithic sees the widespread appearance of novel burial practices and novel material culture, including Grooved Ware pottery, carved stone balls and maceheads. Monument types include Stone Circles and Henges, and rock art.*

GD : (todo)

---

## ~~Late Nineteenth Century~~

USE : Late 19th Century

---

## ~~Late Ninth Century~~

USE : Late 9th Century

---

## Late Prehistoric

CC : LAT  
note : Neolithic / Iron Age. LBA - Iron Age  
UF : *Late Prehistory*  
BT : Prehistoric  
TT : Archaeological Periods  
NT : Bronze Age  
Iron Age  
Neolithic

★ *For monuments or objects that can be identified only to a date range from the introduction of agriculture in the Neolithic to the Iron Age. Use more specific term where appropriate*

GD : (todo)

---

## ~~Late Prehistory~~

USE : Late Prehistoric

---

## ~~Later Iron Age~~

USE : Late Iron Age

---

## ~~Late Roman Iron Age~~

USE : Middle Iron Age

---

## ~~Late Second Century~~

USE : Late 2nd Century

---

## ~~Late Seventeenth Century~~

USE : Late 17th Century

---

## ~~Late Seventh Century~~

USE : Late 7th Century

---

## ~~Late Sixteenth Century~~

USE : Late 16th Century

---

## ~~Late Sixth Century~~

USE : Late 6th Century

---

## ~~Late Tenth Century~~

USE : Late 10th Century

---

## ~~Late Third Century~~

USE : Late 3rd Century

---

## ~~Late Thirteenth Century~~

USE : Late 13th Century

---

## ~~Late Twelfth Century~~

USE : Late 12th Century

---

## ~~Late Twentieth Century~~

USE : Late 20th Century

---

## ~~Late Twenty First Century~~

USE : Late 21st Century

---

## ~~Late Twenty-First Century~~

USE : Late 21st Century

---

## Long Iron Age

CC : LON  
note : ScARF Iron Age Panel recognises a Long Iron Age breaking down the perceived barriers between the Late Bronze Age, the Iron Age and the Early Medieval periods  
BT : Early Medieval  
Iron Age  
Late Bronze Age  
TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *The Long Iron Age reflects the continuity and evolution of society, breaking down the perceived barriers between the Late Bronze Age, the Iron Age and much of the Early Medieval Period ending with the Norse incursions of the 9th century.*

GD : (todo)

---

## Lower Palaeolithic

CC : LPA  
UF : *Lower Paleolithic*  
BT : Palaeolithic  
TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *The period from the earliest evidence of human activity until approximately 300,000 years BCE.*

GD : (todo)

---

## ~~Lower Paleolithic~~

USE : Lower Palaeolithic

---

## Lulach

BT : House of Dunkeld  
TT : Regnal Periods

# M



## Macbeth

BT : House of Dunkeld  
TT : Regnal Periods

---

## Malcolm II

BT : House of Alpin  
TT : Regnal Periods

---

## Malcolm III

BT : House of Dunkeld  
TT : Regnal Periods

---

## Malcolm IV

UF : *The Maiden*  
BT : House of Dunkeld  
TT : Regnal Periods

---

## Margaret

BT : House of Sverre  
TT : Regnal Periods

---

## Mediaeval

USE : Medieval

---

## Medieval

CC : MD  
UF : *Mediaeval*  
BT : Archaeological Periods  
TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *The Medieval period or Middle Ages arbitrarily begins with the death of Malcolm III Canmore in 1093 until James VI inherited the English throne in 1603.*

GD : Na Meadhan Aoisean

---

## Mesolithic

CC : ME  
BT : Early Prehistoric  
TT : Archaeological Periods  
NT : Early Mesolithic  
Late Mesolithic

★ *The Middle Stone Age, falling between the Palaeolithic and the Neolithic; marks the beginning of a move from a hunter gatherer society towards food producing society.*

GD : (todo)

---

## Mid 10th Century

CC : M10  
UF : *Mid Tenth Century*  
BT : 10th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 10th century CE*

GD : Meadhan 10mh Linn

---

## Mid 11th Century

CC : M11  
UF : *Mid Eleventh Century*  
BT : 11th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 11th century CE*

GD : Meadhan na 11mh linn

---

## Mid 12th Century

CC : M12  
UF : *Mid Twelfth Century*  
BT : 12th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 12th century CE*

GD : Meadhan na 12mh linn

---

## Mid 13th Century

CC : M13  
UF : *Mid Thirteenth Century*  
BT : 13th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 13th century CE*

GD : Meadhan 13mh linn

---

## Mid 14th Century

CC : M14  
UF : *Mid Fourteenth Century*  
BT : 14th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 14th century CE*

GD : Meadhan an 14mh linn

---

## Mid 15th Century

CC : M15  
UF : *Mid Fifteenth Century*  
BT : 15th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 15th century CE*

GD : Meadhan-15mh linn

---

## Mid 16th Century

CC : M16  
UF : *Mid Sixteenth Century*  
BT : 16th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 16th century CE*

GD : Meadhan-16mh linn

---

## Mid 17th Century

CC : M17  
UF : *Mid Seventeenth Century*  
BT : 17th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 17th century CE*

GD : Meadhan-17mh linn

---

## Mid 18th Century

CC : M18  
UF : *Mid Eighteenth Century*  
BT : 18th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 18th century CE*

GD : Meadhan-18mh linn

---

## Mid 19th Century

CC : M19  
UF : *Mid Nineteenth Century*  
BT : 19th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 19th century CE*

GD : Meadhan an 19mh linn

---

# M



## Mid 1st Century

CC : M1  
UF : *Mid First Century*  
BT : 1st Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 1st century CE*  
GD : Meadhan 1mh Linn

---

## Mid 20th Century

CC : M20  
UF : *Mid Twentieth Century*  
BT : 20th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 20th century CE*  
GD : Meadhan na 20mh linn

---

## Mid 21st Century

CC : M21  
UF : *Mid Twenty First Century*  
*Mid Twenty-First Century*  
BT : 21st Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 21st century CE*  
GD : Meadhan 21mh Linn

---

## Mid 2nd Century

CC : M2  
UF : *Mid Second Century*  
BT : 2nd Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 2nd century CE*  
GD : Meadhan 2na Linn

---

## Mid 3rd Century

CC : M3  
UF : *Mid Third Century*  
BT : 3rd Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 3rd century CE*  
GD : Meadhan 3mh Linn

---

## Mid 4th Century

CC : M4  
UF : *Mid Fourth Century*  
BT : 4th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 4th century CE*  
GD : Meadhan an 4mh linn

---

## Mid 5th Century

CC : M5  
UF : *Mid Fifth Century*  
BT : 5th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 5th century CE*  
GD : Meadhan na 5mh Linn

---

## Mid 6th Century

CC : M6  
UF : *Mid Sixth Century*  
BT : 6th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 6th century CE*  
GD : Meadhan an 6mh linn

---

## Mid 7th Century

CC : M7  
UF : *Mid Seventh Century*  
BT : 7th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 7th century CE*  
GD : Meadhan 7mh Linn

---

## Mid 8th Century

CC : M8  
UF : *Mid Eighth Century*  
BT : 8th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 8th century CE*  
GD : Meadhan an 8mh linn

---

## Mid 9th Century

CC : M9  
UF : *Mid Ninth Century*  
BT : 9th Century  
TT : Centuries

★ *Mid part of the 9th century CE*  
GD : Meadhan 9mh Linn

---

## Middle Bronze Age

CC : MBA  
BT : Bronze Age  
TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *The second subdivision of the Bronze Age. New forms of metalwork appear, including louped spearheads, dirks and rapiers. Bucket urns appear in the pottery record.*  
GD : Linn an Umha Meadhon

---

## Middle Iron Age

CC : MIA  
UF : *Late Roman Iron Age*  
BT : Iron Age  
TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *The second subdivision of the Iron Age in Scotland.*  
GD : Linn meadhan an iarainn

---

## Middle Neolithic

CC : MNE  
BT : Neolithic  
TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *The second subdivision of the Neolithic, or New Stone Age.*  
GD : (todo)

---

# M



## Middle Palaeolithic

CC : MPA

UF : *Middle Paleolithic*

BT : Palaeolithic

TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *The period from around 300,000 BCE until approximately 45,000 BCE.*

GD : *(todo)*

---

### *Middle Paleolithic*

USE : Middle Palaeolithic

---

### *Mid Eighteenth Century*

USE : Mid 18th Century

---

### *Mid Eighth Century*

USE : Mid 8th Century

---

### *Mid Eleventh Century*

USE : Mid 11th Century

---

### *Mid Fifteenth Century*

USE : Mid 15th Century

---

### *Mid Fifth Century*

USE : Mid 5th Century

---

### *Mid First Century*

USE : Mid 1st Century

---

### *Mid Fourteenth Century*

USE : Mid 14th Century

---

### *Mid Fourth Century*

USE : Mid 4th Century

---

### *Mid Nineteenth Century*

USE : Mid 19th Century

---

### *Mid Ninth Century*

USE : Mid 9th Century

---

### *Mid Second Century*

USE : Mid 2nd Century

---

### *Mid Seventeenth Century*

USE : Mid 17th Century

---

### *Mid Seventh Century*

USE : Mid 7th Century

---

### *Mid Sixteenth Century*

USE : Mid 16th Century

---

### *Mid Sixth Century*

USE : Mid 6th Century

---

### *Mid Tenth Century*

USE : Mid 10th Century

---

### *Mid Third Century*

USE : Mid 3rd Century

---

### *Mid Thirteenth Century*

USE : Mid 13th Century

---

### *Mid Twelfth Century*

USE : Mid 12th Century

---

### *Mid Twentieth Century*

USE : Mid 20th Century

---

### *Mid Twenty First Century*

USE : Mid 21st Century

---

### *Mid Twenty-First Century*

USE : Mid 21st Century

---

### *Modern*

USE : 20th Century

---

### *multi period*

USE : Multi-period

---

### *multi-period*

USE : Multi-period

---

## Multi-period

CC : MP

UF : *multi period*

*multi period*

BT : Archaeological Periods

TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *(todo)*

GD : *(todo)*

# N



## Neolithic

CC : NE

BT : Late Prehistoric

TT : Archaeological Periods

NT : Early Neolithic

Late Neolithic

Middle Neolithic

★ *The Neolithic, or New Stone Age, sees the transition from hunter gatherer economies to farming. Monumental architecture, including chambered cairns, develops. Pottery is first used and stone tool technologies become more sophisticated.*

GD : (todo)

---

## Nil Antiquity

CC : NA

UF : *Non antiquity*

BT : Archaeological Periods

TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *Covers natural features where archaeological periods do not apply*

GD : Nil Àrsaidheachd

---

## *Nineteenth Century*

USE : 19th Century

---

## *Ninth Century*

USE : 9th Century

---

## *Non antiquity*

USE : Nil Antiquity

---

## Norse

CC : NO

BT : Early Medieval

TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *A cultural term applied to areas settled by and often territory controlled by the Norse. The term may be applied to place-names, monument types and artefacts.*

GD : Lochlannais

# P



## Palaeolithic

CC : PA  
UF : *Paleolithic*  
BT : Early Prehistoric  
TT : Archaeological Periods  
NT : Lower Palaeolithic  
Middle Palaeolithic  
Upper Palaeolithic

★ *The 'Old Stone Age' from the earliest appearance of man in the British Isles to the end of the last Ice Age around 10,000 years BCE.*

GD : (todo)

---

### *Paleolithic*

USE : Palaeolithic

---

## Period Unassigned

CC : UNA  
UF : *Unassigned*  
BT : Archaeological Periods  
TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *This term is used to identify records where nobody has attempted to assign a specific period to. Use PERIOD UNKNOWN for records of sites or objects which cannot be categorised by period.*

GD : (todo)

---

## Period Unknown

CC : UN  
UF : *Historic Uncertain  
Uncertain  
Unknown*

BT : Archaeological Periods  
TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *This term identifies those records where the date of the site or object is not known.*

GD : *Neo-aithnichte*

---

## Pictish

CC : PI  
BT : Early Medieval  
Late Iron Age  
TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *A cultural term derived from Picti - painted or tattooed people – was applied by the Romans to the peoples living north of the Forth and Clyde rivers. The distinctive art of the Symbol Stones documents the adoption of Christianity.*

GD : *Cruithnich*

---

### *Post-Mediaeval*

USE : Post Medieval

---

### *Post-Mediaeval*

USE : Post Medieval

## Post Medieval

CC : PM  
UF : *Post-Mediaeval  
Post-Mediaeval  
Post-Mediaeval*  
BT : Archaeological Periods  
TT : Archaeological Periods  
NT : Crofting  
Georgian  
Improvement  
Industrial  
Pre-Improvement  
Victorian

★ *Arbitrarily commences with the accession of James VI to the English throne until the start of the 20th century.*

GD : (todo)

---

### *Post-Mediaeval*

USE : Post Medieval

---

## Post Roman

CC : PRO  
UF : *Post-Roman*  
BT : Archaeological Periods  
TT : Archaeological Periods  
NT : Early Medieval

★ *Loosely defined as the centuries after the breakdown of the Roman Empire.*

GD : (todo)

---

### *Post-Roman*

USE : Post Roman

---

### *Pre-Clearance*

USE : Pre-Improvement

---

## Prehistoric

CC : PR  
UF : *Prehistoric uncertain  
Prehistory*  
BT : Archaeological Periods  
TT : Archaeological Periods  
NT : Early Prehistoric  
Late Prehistoric

★ *All periods up to the emergence of recorded history mainly known through archaeological research.*

GD : *Ro-eachdraidheil*

---

### *Prehistoric uncertain*

USE : Prehistoric

---

### *Prehistory*

USE : Prehistoric

---

## Pre-Improvement

CC : PIMP  
note : We use pre-improvement in a rural context but could be applied to urban environment as well  
UF : *Pre-Clearance*  
BT : Post Medieval  
TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *In Archaeology, largely applied to traces of the rural settlement and landscape documented or surviving the sweeping agricultural changes of the Age of Improvement.*

GD : (todo)

# R



## *Regency*

USE : Georgian

---

## *Regnal Period*

USE : Regnal Periods

---

## **Regnal Periods**

UF : *Regnal Period*

NT : House of Alpin  
House of Balliol  
2nd Interregnum  
House of Bruce  
House of Dunkeld  
Georgian  
House of Stewart  
House of Sverre  
1st Interregnum  
Victorian

---

## **Robert I**

UF : *The Bruce*

BT : House of Bruce

TT : Regnal Periods

---

## **Robert II**

BT : House of Stewart

TT : Regnal Periods

---

## **Roman**

CC : RO

RT : Iron Age

BT : Archaeological Periods

TT : Archaeological Periods

NT : Antonine

Flavian

Severan

★ *A term applied to physical traces of the Roman military incursions into Scotland and objects made within the Roman Republic or Empire from the late 1st century until the 4th century BCE.*

GD : *Römanach*

# S



## **Saxon**

CC : SA

BT : Early Medieval

TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *A cultural term. It is applied to the distinctive culture and artistic styles that evolved from the merging of native traditions with those of Germanic tribes who had migrated from northern Europe.*

GD : (todo)

---

## *Second Century*

USE : 2nd Century

---

## *Second Interregnum*

USE : 2nd Interregnum

---

## **Second World War**

CC : WW2

UF : 2nd World War

WW2

WWII

World War 2

World War II

World War II Period

BT : 20th Century

TT : Centuries

★ *Used to record buildings, defensive monuments and sites dating to, and associated with, the Second World War. For other types of building, such as houses, built during this period use MID 20TH CENTURY.*

GD : An Dara Cogadh

---

## *Seventeenth Century*

USE : 17th Century

---

## *Seventh Century*

USE : 7th Century

---

## **Severan**

CC : ROSE

BT : Roman

TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *Referring to the Severan dynasty who were Emperors of Rome in 193-235 C.E. In Scotland, Severan relates to the campaigns of the Emperor Septimius Severus and his sons between 208-211 C.E*

GD : (todo)

---

## *Sixteenth Century*

USE : 16th Century

---

## *Sixth Century*

USE : 6th Century

---



# T



*Tenth-Century*  
USE : 10th Century

---

*The Bruce*  
USE : Robert I

---

*The Lion*  
USE : William I

---

*The Maiden*  
USE : Malcolm IV

---

*Third-Century*  
USE : 3rd Century

---

*Thirteenth-Century*  
USE : 13th Century

---

*Twelfth-Century*  
USE : 12th Century

---

*Twentieth-Century*  
USE : 20th Century

---

*Twenty-First-Century*  
USE : 21st Century

---

*Twenty-First-Century*  
USE : 21st Century

# U



## *Unassigned*

USE : Period Unassigned

---

## *Uncertain*

USE : Period Unknown

---

## *Unknown*

USE : Period Unknown

---

## **Upper Palaeolithic**

CC : UPA

UF : *Upper Paleolithic*

BT : Palaeolithic

TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *The 'Old Stone Age' from the earliest appearance of humans in Britain to the end of the last Ice Age around 10,000 years BCE. Characterized by the development of fine blade flint tools and projectile points made from bony materials.*

GD : (todo)

---

## *Upper Paleolithic*

USE : Upper Palaeolithic

# V



## Victorian

CC : VIC

BT : Post Medieval

Regnal Periods

TT : Regnal Periods

Archaeological Periods

★ *Dating to the reign of Queen Victoria*

GD : Bhictoria

---

## Viking

CC : VK

BT : Early Medieval

TT : Archaeological Periods

★ *Defined as the period of initial settlement following on from a period of Viking (raiding) activities and initial contact.*

GD : (todo)

# W



## William I

UF : *The Lion*  
BT : House of Dunkeld  
TT : Regnal Periods

---

## ~~World War 1~~

USE : First World War

---

## ~~World War 2~~

USE : Second World War

---

## ~~World War I~~

USE : First World War

---

## ~~World War II~~

USE : Second World War

---

## ~~World War II Period~~

USE : Second World War

---

## ~~World War I Period~~

USE : First World War

---

## ~~WW1~~

USE : First World War

---

## ~~WW2~~

USE : Second World War

---

## ~~WWI~~

USE : First World War

---

## ~~WWII~~

USE : Second World War

# ScAPA : Scottish Archaeological Periods & Ages



## Archaeological Periods

- L Medieval
- L Multi-period
- L Nil Antiquity
- L Post Medieval
- LL Crofting
- LL Georgian
- LL Improvement
- LL Industrial
- LL Pre-Improvement
- LL Victorian
- L Prehistoric
- LL Early Prehistoric
- LLL Mesolithic
- LLLL Early Mesolithic
- LLLL Late Mesolithic
- LLL Palaeolithic
- LLLL Lower Palaeolithic
- LLLL Middle Palaeolithic
- LLLL Upper Palaeolithic
- LL Late Prehistoric
- LLL Bronze Age
- LLLL Early Bronze Age
- LLLLL Chalcolithic
- LLLLL Late Bronze Age
- LLLLL Long Iron Age
- LLLLL Middle Bronze Age
- LLL Iron Age
- LLLL Early Iron Age
- LLLL Late Iron Age
- LLLLL Pictish
- LLLLL Long Iron Age
- LLLLL Middle Iron Age
- LLL Neolithic
- LLLL Early Neolithic
- LLLL Late Neolithic
- LLLLL Chalcolithic
- LLLLL Middle Neolithic
- L Post Roman
- LL Early Medieval
- LLL Anglian
- LLL Anglo-Saxon
- LLL Late Early Medieval
- LLL Long Iron Age
- LLL Norse
- LLL Pictish
- LLL Saxon
- LLL Viking
- L Roman
- LL Antonine
- LL Flavian
- LL Severan
- L Period Unknown

L Period Unassigned

## Centuries

- L 10th Century
- LL Early 10th Century
- LL Late 10th Century
- LL Mid 10th Century
- L 11th Century
- LL Early 11th Century
- LL Late 11th Century
- LL Mid 11th Century
- L 12th Century
- LL Early 12th Century
- LL Late 12th Century
- LL Mid 12th Century
- L 13th Century
- LL Early 13th Century
- LL Late 13th Century
- LL Mid 13th Century
- L 14th Century
- LL Early 14th Century
- LL Late 14th Century
- LL Mid 14th Century
- L 15th Century
- LL Early 15th Century
- LL Late 15th Century
- LL Mid 15th Century
- L 16th Century
- LL Early 16th Century
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- LL Mid 16th Century
- L 17th Century
- LL Early 17th Century
- LL Late 17th Century
- LL Mid 17th Century
- L 18th Century
- LL Early 18th Century
- LL Late 18th Century
- LL Mid 18th Century
- L 19th Century
- LL Early 19th Century
- LL Late 19th Century
- LL Mid 19th Century
- L 1st Century
- LL XXX
- L 20th Century
- LL Early 20th Century
- LL Late 20th Century
- LL Mid 20th Century
- LL First World War
- LL Second World War
- L 21st Century
- LL Early 21st Century

# ScAPA : Scottish Archaeological Periods & Ages



- L L Late 21st Century
- L L Mid 21st Century
- L 2nd Century
- L L Early 2nd Century
- L L Late 2nd Century
- L L Mid 2nd Century
- L 3rd Century
- L L Early 3rd Century
- L L Late 3rd Century
- L L Mid 3rd Century
- L 4th Century
- L L Early 4th Century
- L L Late 4th Century
- L L Mid 4th Century
- L 5th Century
- L L Early 5th Century
- L L Late 5th Century
- L L Mid 5th Century
- L 6th Century
- L L Early 6th Century
- L L Late 6th Century
- L L Mid 6th Century
- L 7th Century
- L L Early 7th Century
- L L Late 7th Century
- L L Mid 7th Century
- L 8th Century
- L L Early 8th Century
- L L Late 8th Century
- L L Mid 8th Century
- L 9th Century
- L L Early 9th Century
- L L Late 9th Century
- L L Mid 9th Century

## Regnal Periods

- L 1st Interregnum
- L 2nd Interregnum
- L Georgian
- L House of Alpin
- L L Amlaib
- L L Constantine III
- L L Kenneth II
- L L Kenneth III
- L L Malcolm II
- L House of Balliol
- L L John Balliol
- L House of Bruce
- L L David II
- L L Robert I
- L House of Dunkeld
- L L Alexander I
- L L Alexander II

- L L Alexander III
- L L David I
- L L Donald III
- L L Duncan I
- L L Duncan II
- L L Edgar
- L L Lulach
- L L Macbeth
- L L Malcolm III
- L L Malcolm IV
- L L William I
- L House of Stewart
- L L Robert II
- L House of Sverre
- L L Margaret
- L Victorian

# Gaelic (gd)



Gaelic (gd)	English (en)
(todo)	Anglian
(todo)	Anglo-Saxon
(todo)	Chalcolithic
(todo)	Early Mesolithic
(todo)	Early Neolithic
(todo)	Late Prehistoric
(todo)	Late Early Medieval
(todo)	Late Mesolithic
(todo)	Late Neolithic
(todo)	Long Iron Age
(todo)	Lower Palaeolithic
(todo)	Mesolithic
(todo)	Middle Neolithic
(todo)	Multi-period
(todo)	Middle Palaeolithic
(todo)	Neolithic
(todo)	Palaeolithic
(todo)	Pre-Improvement
(todo)	Post Medieval
(todo)	Post Roman
(todo)	Antonine
(todo)	Flavian
(todo)	Severan
(todo)	Saxon
(todo)	Period Unassigned
(todo)	Upper Palaeolithic
(todo)	Viking
10mh Linn	10th Century
11mh Linn	11th Century
12mh Linn	12th Century
13mh Linn	13th Century
14mh Linn	14th Century
15mh Linn	15th Century
16mh Linn	16th Century
17mh Linn	17th Century
18mh Linn	18th Century
19mh Linn	19th Century
1mh Linn	1st Century
20mh Linn	20th Century
21mh Linn	21st Century
2mh Linn	2nd Century
3mh Linn	3rd Century
4mh Linn	4th Century
5mh Linn	5th Century
6mh Linn	6th Century
7mh Linn	7th Century
8mh Linn	8th Century
9mh Linn	9th Century
a 'chiad Chogadh Mhòr	First World War
Aig deireadh an 10mh linn	Late 10th Century
Aig deireadh an 11mh linn	Late 11th Century
Aig deireadh na 12mh linn	Late 12th Century
Àm Àrsaidheachd	Archaeological Periods
An Dara Cogadh	Second World War
Anmoch san 13mh linn	Late 13th Century
Anmoch san 21mh linn	Late 21st Century
Anmoch san 6mh linn	Late 6th Century
Anmoch san 8mh linn	Late 8th Century
Anmoch san 9mh linn	Late 9th Century
Bhictoria	Victorian

# Gaelic (gd)



Gaelic (gd)	English (en)
Croitearachd	Crofting
Cruithnich	Pictish
Deireadh a '1mh linn	Late 1st Century
Deireadh an 15mh linn	Late 15th Century
Deireadh an 18mh linn	Late 18th Century
Deireadh an 19mh linn	Late 19th Century
Deireadh an 20mh linn	Late 20th Century
Deireadh an 2na linn	Late 2nd Century
Deireadh an 7mh linn	Late 7th Century
Deireadh an treas linn	Late 3rd Century
Deireadh na 4mh linne	Late 4th Century
Deireadh na 5mh linn	Late 5th Century
Georgianach	Georgian
Gniomhachas	Industrial
Leasachadh	Improvement
Linn	Centuries
Linn an Iarainn	Iron Age
Linn an Iarainn anmoch	Late Iron Age
Linn an Iarainn tràth	Early Iron Age
Linn an Umha	Bronze Age
Linn an Umha anmoch	Late Bronze Age
Linn an Umha Meadhon	Middle Bronze Age
Linn an Umha Tràth	Early Bronze Age
Linn meadhan an iarainn	Middle Iron Age
Lochlannais	Norse
Meadhan 10mh Linn	Mid 10th Century
Meadhan 13mh linn	Mid 13th Century
Meadhan-15mh linn	Mid 15th Century
Meadhan-16mh linn	Mid 16th Century
Meadhan-17mh linn	Mid 17th Century
Meadhan-18mh linn	Mid 18th Century
Meadhan 1mh Linn	Mid 1st Century
Meadhan 21mh Linn	Mid 21st Century
Meadhan 2na Linn	Mid 2nd Century
Meadhan 3mh Linn	Mid 3rd Century
Meadhan 7mh Linn	Mid 7th Century
Meadhan 9mh Linn	Mid 9th Century
Meadhan an 14mh linn	Mid 14th Century
Meadhan an 19mh linn	Mid 19th Century
Meadhan an 4mh linn	Mid 4th Century
Meadhan an 6mh linn	Mid 6th Century
Meadhan an 8mh linn	Mid 8th Century
Meadhan na 11mh linn	Mid 11th Century
Meadhan na 12mh linn	Mid 12th Century
Meadhan na 20mh linn	Mid 20th Century
Meadhan na 5mh Linn	Mid 5th Century
Mu dheireadh an 14mh linn	Late 14th Century
Mu dheireadh an 16mh linn	Late 16th Century
Mu dheireadh an t-17mh linn	Late 17th Century
Na Meadhan Aoisean	Medieval
Neo-aithnichte	Period Unknown
Nil Àrsaidheachd	Nil Antiquity
Ro-eachdraidheil	Prehistoric
Ròmanach	Roman
Tràth Ro-eachdraidheil	Early Prehistoric
Tràth san 10mh Linn	Early 10th Century
Tràth san 11mh Linn	Early 11th Century
Tràth san 12mh Linn	Early 12th Century
Tràth san 13mh Linn	Early 13th Century
Tràth san 14mh Linn	Early 14th Century



# Gaelic (gd)



	Gaelic (gd)	English (en)
	Tràth san 15mh Linn	Early 15th Century
	Tràth san 16mh Linn	Early 16th Century
	Tràth san 17mh Linn	Early 17th Century
	Tràth san 18mh Linn	Early 18th Century
	Tràth san 19mh Linn	Early 19th Century
	Tràth san 1mh Linn	Early 1st Century
	Tràth san 20mh Linn	Early 20th Century
	Tràth san 21mh Linn	Early 21st Century
	Tràth san 2mh Linn	Early 2nd Century
	Tràth san 3mh Linn	Early 3rd Century
	Tràth san 4mh Linn	Early 4th Century
	Tràth san 5mh Linn	Early 5th Century
	Tràth san 6mh Linn	Early 6th Century
	Tràth san 7mh Linn	Early 7th Century
	Tràth san 8mh Linn	Early 8th Century
	Tràth san 9mh Linn	Early 9th Century
	Tràth sna meadhan linntean	Early Medieval

