

ACCESSORY CUP

USE : **PYGMY CUP**

ACCESSORY VESSEL

USE : **PYGMY CUP**

ADZE

BT : **CUTTING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A cutting tool where the plane of the blade is at right angles to the shaft.

ADZE HAMMER

BT : **STRIKING EQUIPMENT**

BT : **CUTTING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A shaft hole adze with additional hammer knob, normally polished stone.

AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE (OBJECT)

NT : **CULTIVATION OBJECT**

NT : **FISHING OBJECT**

NT : **GRINDING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **HARVESTING AND MOWING OBJECT**

NT : **HUNTING OBJECT**

NT : **THRESHING AND WINNOWER OBJECT**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering objects associated with cultivation, the rearing of livestock, gathering, hunting, fishing, horticulture and the primary processing of foodstuffs. See AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE (OBJECT) Class List for narrow terms.

AMMUNITION

BT : **PROJECTILE**

NT : **BULLET**

NT : **CANNON BALL**

NT : **MUSKET BALL**

NT : **SHOT**

RT : **WEAPON AND AMMUNITION CONTAINER**

SN : Articles used in charging guns and ordnance.

AMPHORA

BT : **FOOD AND LIQUID STORAGE CONTAINER**

SN : Storage vessel, usually a two handled narrow necked jar.

AMULET

UF : **TALISMAN**

BT : **JEWELLERY**

BT : **RELIGIOUS PERSONAL ACCESSORY**

SN : A trinket worn as a protection against evil.

ANCHOR

UF : **ANCHOR STONE**

BT : **WATER CRAFT EQUIPMENT**

SN : A heavy weight used to moor a ship.

ANCHOR STONE

USE : **ANCHOR**

ANIMAL BONES

USE : **ANIMAL REMAINS**

ANIMAL EQUIPMENT

NT : **ANIMAL SHOE**

NT : **HARNESS**

NT : **HARNESS FITTING**

NT : **HORSE ARMOUR**

NT : **HORSE TRAPPING**

NT : **SADDLE**

NT : **STIRRUP**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering objects associated with the care and use of animals. See ANIMAL EQUIPMENT Class List for narrow terms.

ANIMAL HORN

USE : **ANIMAL REMAINS**

ANIMAL REMAINS

UF : **FAUNAL REMAINS**

UF : **ANIMAL BONES**

UF : **ANIMAL HORN**

UF : **ANIMAL SKELETON**

UF : **ANIMAL SKULL**

UF : **ANIMAL TOOTH**

UF : **ANTLER**

UF : **ANTLER TINE**

UF : **CALF HAIR**

UF : **CATTLE NASAL BONE**

BT : **ECOFACTS**

SN : The remains of any part of any animal. Use specific term where possible.

ANIMAL SHOE

BT : **ANIMAL EQUIPMENT**

NT : **HORSESHOE**

SN : A shoe fixed to an animal, either permanently or temporarily, to protect the hoof and provide improved grip.

ANIMAL SKELETON

USE : **ANIMAL REMAINS**

ANIMAL SKULL

USE : **ANIMAL REMAINS**

ANIMAL TOOTH

USE : **ANIMAL REMAINS**

ANKLET

BT : **JEWELLERY**

SN : An ornamental chain, worn around the ankle.

ANTLER

USE : **ANIMAL REMAINS**

ANTLER TINE

USE : **ANIMAL REMAINS**

ANVIL

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

SN : A block, usually of iron, upon which objects are shaped and hammered eg in smithing.

ARCHITECTURAL ELEMENT

BT : **ARCHITECTURE**

NT : **BALUSTER**

NT : **PANEL**

NT : **PIPE (ARCHITECTURAL)**

NT : **TILE**

NT : **MOULDING**

NT : **CAME**

SN : Parts of a building's fabric, structures and associated services, eg drain pipe. If the structure is complete use a monument type thesaurus.

ARCHITECTURE

NT : **ARCHITECTURAL ELEMENT**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering objects forming fragments or parts of a building's fabric, structures and associated services, eg drain pipes. Where an object is a fixture or fitting use the separate class. See ARCHITECTURE Class List for narrow terms.

ARD

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

BT : **CULTIVATION OBJECT**

SN : A light plough used to break up the earth. It does not have a mouldboard to turn the earth.

ARM GUARD

UF : *VAMBRACE*

UF : *WRIST GUARD*

UF : *ARM PIECE*

UF : *BRACER*

BT : **ARMOUR (BY FORM)**

SN : A piece of armour designed to protect the arm or a part of the arm.

ARMLET

BT : **JEWELLERY**

RT : **CUP ENDED ORNAMENT**

SN : A band or bracelet worn around the arm.

ARMOUR

BT : **ARMOUR AND WEAPONS**

NT : **ARMOUR (BY CONSTRUCTION)**

NT : **ARMOUR (BY FORM)**

NT : **ARMOUR (BY FUNCTION)**

NT : **SHIELD**

SN : Protective covering for the body.

ARMOUR (BY CONSTRUCTION)

BT : **ARMOUR**

NT : **MAIL ARMOUR**

SN : Use for the construction style of the armour, eg plate armour.

ARMOUR (BY FORM)

BT : **ARMOUR**

NT : **ARM GUARD**

NT : **BREASTPLATE**

NT : **HELMET**

SN : The forms of armour used to protect various parts of the body.

ARMOUR (BY FUNCTION)

BT : **ARMOUR**

NT : **HORSE ARMOUR**

SN : Use for the function that the armour is intended for, eg parades, field use, decorative etc.

ARMOUR AND WEAPONS

NT : **ARMOUR**

NT : **CALTROP**

NT : **WEAPON**

NT : **GUNFLINT**

SN : This is the top term for the class including protective covering for personal defence, objects designed to kill, injure or overwhelm an opponent or quarry, and ancillary equipment. See ARMOUR AND WEAPONS Class List for narrow terms.

ARM PIECE

USE : **ARM GUARD**

ARM PURSE

BT : **PURSE**

SN : A purse, sometimes of bronze, usually worn on the forearm.

ARROW

BT : **PROJECTILE**

RT : **ARROWHEAD**

RT : **BOW (WEAPON)**

SN : A projectile fired from a bow.

ARROWHEAD

BT : **PROJECTILE**

NT : **BARBED AND TANGED ARROWHEAD**

NT : **LEAF ARROWHEAD**

RT : **ARROW**

SN : The weapon end of an arrow, often shaped for particular uses.

ASSEMBLAGE

UF : *GRAVE GOODS*

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : A collection of associated artefacts recovered from a single site.

AWL

BT : **PIERCING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A simple, pointed implement for piercing.

AXE

BT : **CUTTING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A tool with an edged head and a wooden shaft, used for a variety of purposes.

AXE HAMMER

BT : **STRIKING EQUIPMENT**

SN : An axe with a cutting edge and a hammer head.

AXEHEAD

BT : **CUTTING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **FLANGED AXEHEAD**

NT : **FLAT AXEHEAD**

NT : **PALSTAVE**

NT : **POLISHED AXEHEAD**

NT : **SOCKETED AXEHEAD**

SN : The cutting or chopping part of an axe.

AXE MOULD

BT : **MOULD**

SN : A mould in which an axehead is cast.

AXLE

BT : **VEHICLE COMPONENT**

SN : A rod or spindle, either fixed or rotating, on which a wheel or group of wheels is fixed.

BACKED KNIFE

USE : **KNIFE**

BADGE

BT : **PERSONAL SYMBOL**

SN : A distinguishing emblem or mark, often worn to signify membership, achievement, employment etc.

BALANCE

UF : *SCALE PAN*

UF : *SCALES*
UF : *BALANCE ARM*
UF : *BALANCE BEAM*
UF : *BALANCE PIN*
BT : **MEASUREMENT**

SN : An apparatus for weighing, usually consists of a beam on a pivot with a means of supporting the object to be weighed on one side and weights on the other.

BALANCE ARM

USE : **BALANCE**

BALANCE BEAM

USE : **BALANCE**

BALANCE PIN

USE : **BALANCE**

BALL

BT : **SPORTS AND GAMES**

SN : Spherical object used in ball games. Use specific type where known.

BALUSTER

BT : **ARCHITECTURAL ELEMENT**

SN : A vertical pillar or post, often shaped.

BANGLE

USE : **BRACELET**

BARBED AND TANGED ARROWHEAD

BT : **ARROWHEAD**

SN : A triangular arrowhead retouched to form a central tang and lateral barbs. The sides may be straight or concave.

BARBED POINT

BT : **POINT**

SN : A bone or antler point with rows of barbs, usually on one side only.

BAR MOUNT

USE : **STRAP FITTING**

BAR SHARE

USE : **PLOUGH**

BASIN

BT : **CONTAINER**

SN : A round container, open and wide at the top with sides sloping inwards toward the bottom.

BASKET

BT : **FOOD AND LIQUID STORAGE CONTAINER**

BT : **STORAGE CONTAINER**

RT : **BOG BUTTER**

SN : A container made of interwoven strips of pliable materials, such as cane or reed, often carried by a handle.

BATTLEAXE

BT : **EDGED WEAPON**

SN : An axe designed for fighting could be single or double headed and used with one or two hands. Where use is thought to be ceremonial multiple index with ceremonial object.

BEAD

BT : **JEWELLERY**

NT : **MELON BEAD**

SN : A small, pierced, often spherical or cylindrical, piece of glass, wood, etc, which may be strung together with others to form a necklace.

BEAKER

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FORM)**

BT : **DRINKING VESSEL**

SN : A straight sided drinking vessel, usually with a wide mouth and without handles.

BELL

UF : *HANDBELL*

UF : *BELL CLAPPER*

UF : *CLAPPER*

BT : **MUSICAL INSTRUMENT (INTEGRAL)**

SN : Any dome shaped metal bell struck either by an internal clapper or by a hammer.

BELL CLAPPER

USE : **BELL**

BELT

UF : *BELT FITTING*

UF : *BELT MOUNT*

UF : *BELT PLATE*

UF : *BELT ATTACHMENT*

UF : *BELT CHAPE*

UF : *BELT CLASP*

UF : *BELT LOOP*

UF : *BELT SLIDE*

BT : **CLOTHING ACCESSORY**

NT : **POWDER BELT**

SN : A band of leather, cloth etc worn usually around the waist to support clothing, carry weapons, pouches, tools etc or as a decoration.

BELT ATTACHMENT

USE : **STRAP FITTING**

BELT ATTACHMENT

USE : **BELT**

BELT CHAPE

USE : **STRAP FITTING**

BELT CHAPE

USE : **BELT**

BELT CLASP

USE : **STRAP FITTING**

BELT CLASP

USE : **BELT**

BELT FITTING

USE : **STRAP FITTING**

BELT FITTING

USE : **BELT**

BELT LOOP

USE : **STRAP FITTING**

BELT LOOP

USE : **BELT**

BELT MOUNT

USE : **STRAP FITTING**

BELT MOUNT

USE : **BELT**

BELT PLATE

USE : **STRAP FITTING**

BELT PLATE

USE : **BELT**

BELT SLIDE

USE : **STRAP FITTING**

BELT SLIDE

USE : **BELT**

BLADE

BT : **DEBITAGE**

BT : **CUTTING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A struck piece of flint or other stone where the length is at least twice the width.

BOAT STEM

BT : **WATER CRAFT EQUIPMENT**

SN : An upright into which the side timbers or plates of a clinker built boat are jointed. The stem runs upwards from the keel at the front of the hull.

BOAT TRAILER

BT : **LAND VEHICLE**

BT : **WATER CRAFT EQUIPMENT**

SN : A wheeled trailer used to transport a boat.

BODKIN

BT : **PIERCING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A pointed tool used to pierce holes, usually in textiles.

BOG BUTTER

BT : **ECOFACTS**

RT : **DISH**

RT : **TROUGH**

RT : **KEG**

RT : **BASKET**

SN : A waxy organic substance buried in peat bogs, occasionally found within a container such as a DISH, KEG, TROUGH or BASKET.

BOMB

BT : **EXPLOSIVE WEAPON**

NT : **BOUNCING BOMB**

SN : A hollow case containing explosive, incendiary, smoke-producing, poisonous or other offensive material, designed to be deposited, dropped, thrown or shot from a mortar.

BOOK CLASP

USE : **BOOK FITTING**

BOOK FITTING

UF : *BOOK CLASP*

UF : *BOOK MOUNT*

BT : **WRITTEN COMMUNICATIONS**

SN : Mountings, often decorative, attached to a book.

BOOK MOUNT

USE : **BOOK FITTING**

BORER

BT : **DRILLING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A flint tool for piercing holes.

BOTTLE

BT : **FOOD AND LIQUID STORAGE CONTAINER**

SN : A container, typically cylindrical with a narrow neck, usually for containing liquids.

BOUNCING BOMB

BT : **BOMB**

SN : A cylindrical bomb, designed by Barnes Wallis in 1941, containing hydrostatic pistols measuring water pressure for detonation at a depth of 30 feet. Dropped whilst fast revolving at a height of 60 feet at 240-250 mph to maximise the bouncing effect.

BOW (WEAPON)

BT : **PROJECTILE WEAPON**

BT : **HUNTING OBJECT**

RT : **ARROW**

SN : A weapon for shooting arrows.

BOWL

BT : **FOOD SERVING CONTAINER**

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FORM)**

SN : A round container open at the top, usually to hold liquids.

BOX

BT : **STORAGE CONTAINER**

SN : A container, usually rectangular and having a removable or hinged lid.

BRACELET

UF : *BANGLE*

BT : **JEWELLERY**

SN : Ornamental band or chain worn around the arm or wrist.

BRACER

USE : **ARM GUARD**

BRANKS

UF : *SCOLDS BRIDLE*

BT : **PUNISHMENT AND RESTRAINT**

SN : A torture device for women formed by a metal frame encasing the head, with an iron curb projecting into the mouth to sit on top of the tongue. Also known as a SCOLDS BRIDLE.

BREASTPLATE

BT : **ARMOUR (BY FORM)**

SN : Armour designed to protect the chest, sometimes permanently attached to a backplate.

BRIDLE BIT

BT : **BRIDLE FITTING**

SN : A metal mouth piece used to control an animal, usually used on a horse.

BRIDLE FITTING

BT : **HARNESS FITTING**

NT : **BRIDLE BIT**

SN : Attachments that form part of the bridle.

BRIDLE PIECE

BT : **HARNESS FITTING**

SN : Attachments that form part of the bridle.

BRONZE

USE : **INORGANIC MATERIAL**

BRONZE FRAGMENT

USE : **INORGANIC MATERIAL**

BROOCH

UF : *FIBULA*

UF : *BROOCH SPRING*

BT : **JEWELLERY**

NT : **PENANNULAR BROOCH**

SN : Ornament often with a hinged pin and catch, worn fastened to clothing.

BROOCH PIN

BT : **JEWELLERY**

SN : A specific type of early medieval pin. Do not use in instances where a pin has become detached from the brooch.

BROOCH SPRING

USE : **BROOCH**

BUCKLE

UF : *BUCKLE FRAME*

UF : *BUCKLE LOOP*

UF : *BUCKLE TONGUE*

UF : *BUCKLE PIN*

UF : *BUCKLE PLATE*

BT : **CLOTHING FASTENING**

SN : Clasp for fastening together two loose ends.

BUCKLE FRAME

USE : **BUCKLE**

BUCKLE LOOP

USE : **BUCKLE**

BUCKLE PIN

USE : **BUCKLE**

BUCKLE PLATE

USE : **BUCKLE**

BUCKLE TONGUE

USE : **BUCKLE**

BULLA

BT : **SEAL**

SN : A seal appended to Papal Bulls.

BULLET

BT : **AMMUNITION**

RT : **BULLET MOULD**

RT : **MUSKET BALL**

SN : A projectile discharged from a weapon, usually a firearm.

BULLET MOULD

BT : **MOULD**

RT : **BULLET**

RT : **MUSKET BALL**

SN : A mould in which bullets or musket balls are cast.

BUTTON

BT : **CLOTHING FASTENING**

SN : A stud used for fastening an item usually used for clothing.

BY PRODUCT

BT : **MANUFACTURING AND PROCESSING**

NT : **INDUSTRIAL BY PRODUCT**

NT : **TOOL BY PRODUCT**

SN : A secondary or incidental product of a process.

CALF HAIR

USE : **ANIMAL REMAINS**

CALTROP

BT : **ARMOUR AND WEAPONS**

SN : Four iron spikes joined together so that when the caltrop is on the ground a spike is always pointing upwards. Used to disable infantry and cavalry.

CAME

UF : *WINDOW CAME*

UF : *WINDOW LEAD*

BT : **ARCHITECTURAL ELEMENT**

SN : A strip of lead holding small pieces of glass (quarries) in a window.

CANDLEHOLDER

BT : **LIGHTING OBJECT**

NT : **CANDLESTICK**

SN : An object in which a candle is put in order to provide light.

CANDLESTICK

BT : **CANDLEHOLDER**

SN : A container for one or more candles.

CANNON

BT : **PROJECTILE WEAPON**

NT : **GUN APRON**

SN : A heavy artillery piece consisting of a metal tube mounted on a gun carriage.

CANNON BALL

BT : **AMMUNITION**

SN : A solid ball fired from cannons, size and weight would depend on the calibre of the cannon.

CANOE

BT : **WATER CRAFT**

SN : A small, narrow boat with pointed ends propelled by paddling.

CARNYX

BT : **LIP BLOWN WIND INSTRUMENT**

SN : A war trumpet, usually Iron Age.

CART

BT : **LAND VEHICLE**

SN : A vehicle with two wheels for carrying loads.

CARVED OBJECT

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

NT : **CARVED STONE HEAD**

NT : **FIGUREHEAD**

SN : A three dimensional representation usually done in wood, ivory or stone.

CARVED STONE BALL

BT : **STONE BALL**

SN : An object, roughly the size of a tennis ball, most commonly bearing six protruding knobs. More elaborate examples have incised patterns of decoration.

CARVED STONE HEAD

BT : **CARVED OBJECT**

NT : **CELTIC HEAD**

SN : A carving in the shape of a human head.

CASKET

BT : **STORAGE CONTAINER**

SN : A small box or chest for valuables, especially jewels.

CAST

BT : **MOULDING EQUIPMENT**
SN : A moulded object.

CATTLE NASAL BONE

USE : **ANIMAL REMAINS**

CAULDRON

BT : **COOKING VESSEL**
SN : A large vessel used for boiling.

CELTIC HEAD

BT : **CARVED STONE HEAD**
SN : A carved stone head of Iron Age or Roman date, and of uncertain use.

CENSER

BT : **INCENSE HOLDER**
BT : **RELIGIOUS OR RITUAL CONTAINER**
SN : A vessel in which incense is burnt.

CHAIN

UF : *CHAIN LINK*
BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**
SN : A series of connecting metal links.

CHAIN LINK

USE : **CHAIN**

CHAIN MAIL

USE : **MAIL ARMOUR**

CHAMFRAIN

USE : **CHAMFRON**

CHAMFRON

UF : *CHAMFRAIN*
BT : **HORSE ARMOUR**
SN : The front piece of horse armour.

CHAPE

USE : **SCABBARD**

CHARM

BT : **RELIGIOUS PERSONAL ACCESSORY**
BT : **SACRIFICIAL OR LIBATIONAL OBJECT**
SN : An object which contains or is inscribed with spells against disease, witchcraft etc, or providing luck to the wearer.

CHEESE PRESS

BT : **FOOD PREPARATION EQUIPMENT**
SN : A device with two flat plates and a mechanism used to force the plates together, to help solidify milk products in cheese making.

CHESSMAN

USE : **CHESS PIECE**

CHESS PIECE

UF : *CHESSMAN*
BT : **GAMING PIECE**
SN : A gaming piece used specifically to play chess.

CHISEL

BT : **CUTTING EQUIPMENT**
SN : A cutting tool for shaping and carving materials, often used in conjunction with a hammer or mallet.

CINERARY URN

BT : **CINERARY VESSEL**
BT : **RELIGIOUS OR RITUAL CONTAINER**
RT : **FOOD VESSEL URN**
RT : **URN**
RT : **FOOD VESSEL**
SN : A generic term referring to several types of large pottery vessel, used as containers for cremated human bone during prehistory. For ornamental garden urns use URN (GARDEN) from the Monuments Thesaurus.

CINERARY VESSEL

BT : **DEATH BURIAL OR FUNERARY OBJECT**
NT : **CINERARY URN**
SN : A vessel for keeping the ashes of the dead after cremation.

CLAPPER

USE : **BELL**

CLASP

BT : **FASTENING**
SN : A contrivance of interlocking parts used to fasten objects together.

CLEAVER

BT : **CUTTING EQUIPMENT**
BT : **FOOD PREPARATION EQUIPMENT**
SN : A tool for splitting and chopping.

CLOCK

BT : **TIME MEASURING EQUIPMENT**
SN : An instrument for measuring time.

CLOTH

USE : **TEXTILE**

CLOTHING

BT : **DRESS AND PERSONAL ACCESSORIES**
NT : **CLOTHING ACCESSORY**
NT : **FOOTWEAR**
SN : Covering and accessories worn on the body.

CLOTHING ACCESSORY

BT : **CLOTHING**
NT : **BELT**
NT : **COLLAR**
SN : An item worn as clothing or in addition to clothes.

CLOTHING FASTENING

BT : **DRESS COMPONENT**
NT : **BUCKLE**
NT : **BUTTON**
NT : **DRESS FASTENER**
NT : **STRAP FITTING**
NT : **TOGGLE**
SN : An item used to join together clothing (includes footwear).

CLUB (WEAPON)

BT : **PERCUSSIVE WEAPON**
SN : A thick heavy weapon used to strike the opponent.

COIN

UF : *TURNER*
BT : **CURRENCY**
RT : **COIN MOULD**
RT : **COIN HOARD**

SN : A piece of metal, usually cast, struck or stamped, with a definite value.

COIN HOARD

BT : **HOARD**

RT : **COIN**

SN : A cache of coins deposited in the ground.

COIN MOULD

BT : **MOULD**

RT : **COIN**

SN : A mould used to cast coins.

COLLAR

BT : **CLOTHING ACCESSORY**

SN : A piece of material worn around the neck. Where it is a collar for an animal use animal collar.

COMB

BT : **HAIR CARE EQUIPMENT**

SN : A toothed strip of material used to disentangle hair.

COMMUNION TOKEN

BT : **RELIGION OR RITUAL**

SN : A token made from lead or lead alloy and stamped with a church name. Used to identify members of the congregation eligible to take communion.

CONTAINER

NT : **BASIN**

NT : **CONTAINER (BY FORM)**

NT : **CONTAINER (BY FUNCTION)**

NT : **VASE**

NT : **VESSEL**

NT : **HANGING BOWL**

NT : **URN**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering objects which serve as vessels. This class includes containers for which the function is either specific or unknown. Where the function is known, the term is also included within another class, eg churn. See CONTAINER Class List for narrow terms.

CONTAINER (BY FORM)

BT : **CONTAINER**

NT : **BEAKER**

NT : **BOWL**

NT : **CUP**

NT : **DISH**

NT : **DRINKING HORN**

NT : **EWER**

NT : **FLAGON**

NT : **GOBLET**

NT : **JAR**

NT : **JUG**

NT : **PITCHER**

NT : **TRIPOD VESSEL**

NT : **TROUGH**

SN : Containers identified by the form they take rather than by function.

CONTAINER (BY FUNCTION)

BT : **CONTAINER**

NT : **FOOD AND DRINK SERVING CONTAINER**

NT : **FOOD AND LIQUID STORAGE CONTAINER**

NT : **FOOD GATHERING AND PREPARATION CONTAINER**

NT : **FOOD SERVING CONTAINER**

NT : **HAND LUGGAGE**

NT : **RELIGIOUS OR RITUAL CONTAINER**

NT : **SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL CONTAINER**

NT : **STORAGE CONTAINER**

NT : **WEAPON AND AMMUNITION CONTAINER**

SN : Containers identified by function rather than by form.

COOKING VESSEL

BT : **FOOD GATHERING AND PREPARATION**

CONTAINER

BT : **FOOD PREPARATION CONTAINER**

NT : **CAULDRON**

NT : **KETTLE**

NT : **SKILLET**

SN : Containers used for cooking.

COPPER

USE : **INORGANIC MATERIAL**

CORE

UF : *CORE FRAGMENT*

UF : *CORE REJUVINATION FLAKE*

BT : **DEBITAGE**

SN : The piece of stone or flint remaining after flakes have been produced. This is a by-product of tool manufacture.

CORE FRAGMENT

USE : **CORE**

CORE REJUVINATION FLAKE

USE : **CORE**

COULTER

USE : **PLOUGH**

CRAGGAN

BT : **FOOD AND LIQUID STORAGE CONTAINER**

SN : A hand-thrown clay pot from the West Highlands and Hebrides used as a container for liquids and foodstuffs.

Occurs in a range of forms.

CRESSET

BT : **HEATING OBJECT**

SN : A metal basket, mounted on a pole, in which oil or pitch was burned for illumination.

CROSSBOW BOLT

UF : *QUARREL*

BT : **PROJECTILE**

SN : A pointed projectile fired from a crossbow designed to injure or kill a given target.

CROZIER

BT : **RELIGION OR RITUAL**

SN : The staff or crook of a bishop or abbot.

CRUCIBLE

BT : **SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL CONTAINER**

SN : A container in which substances are heated to high temperatures.

CRUCIFIX

BT : **RELIGION OR RITUAL**

SN : A cross with the image of Christ upon it.

CRUSIE

UF : *CRUSIE LAMP*

BT : **LAMP**

SN : An oil burning lamp usually made of iron.

CRUSIE LAMP

USE : **CRUSIE**

CRUSIE LAMP MOULD

USE : **CRUSIE MOULD**

CRUSIE MOULD

UF : *CRUSIE LAMP MOULD*

BT : **MOULD**

SN : A mould for making a crusie lamp.

CULTIVATION OBJECT

BT : **AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE (OBJECT)**

NT : **ARD**

NT : **SPADE**

NT : **CULTIVATOR**

NT : **PLOUGH PEBBLE**

NT : **HOE**

NT : **PLOUGH**

SN : Equipment used in the preparation and maintenance of ground, and in the planting and maintenance of crops.

CULTIVATOR

BT : **CULTIVATION OBJECT**

SN : A tool used for stirring and pulverizing the soil prior to planting, or to remove weeds. May be mechanised.

CUP

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FORM)**

BT : **DRINKING VESSEL**

SN : A small open container, usually with one handle, used for drinking.

CUP ENDED ORNAMENT

BT : **JEWELLERY**

RT : **ARMLET**

SN : A penannular ornament with cup shaped terminals.

CURRENCY

NT : **COIN**

NT : **RING MONEY (CURRENCY)**

NT : **TOKEN**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering objects primarily intended to be used as a medium of exchange, eg coins. See CURRENCY Class List for narrow terms.

CUTLERY

BT : **FOOD PREPARATION EQUIPMENT**

NT : **SPOON**

SN : Hand held instruments which assist in the holding, cutting and eating of food.

CUTTING EQUIPMENT

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

NT : **ADZE**

NT : **ADZE HAMMER**

NT : **AXE**

NT : **AXEHEAD**

NT : **BLADE**

NT : **CHISEL**

NT : **CLEAVER**

NT : **FLAKE**

NT : **GOUGE**

NT : **KNIFE**

NT : **RAZOR**

NT : **SAW**

NT : **SICKLE**

NT : **HANDAXE**

SN : Equipment used primarily to cut, slice, chop etc, using an implement with one or more sharp edges.

CUTTING FLAKE

USE : **FLAKE**

DAGGER

UF : *KIDNEY DAGGER*

BT : **EDGED WEAPON**

NT : **DIRK**

SN : A short stabbing weapon with a pointed blade. In the Medieval period daggers served a dual function and were also used as knives.

DAGGER HILT

USE : **EDGED WEAPON**

DEATH BURIAL OR FUNERARY OBJECT

BT : **RELIGION OR RITUAL**

NT : **EFFIGY**

NT : **RELIQUARY**

NT : **CINERARY VESSEL**

NT : **FOOD VESSEL URN**

SN : An object related to deaths, burials or funerals.

DEBITAGE

UF : *KNAPPING FRAGMENT*

BT : **TOOL BY PRODUCT**

NT : **BLADE**

NT : **CORE**

NT : **FLAKE**

SN : Waste flakes and cores produced in the manufacture of stone implements.

DICE

USE : **DIE**

DIE

UF : *DICE*

BT : **SPORTS AND GAMES**

SN : A multi sided object usually used to obtain a unique value in games of chance.

DIGGING EQUIPMENT

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

NT : **SPADE**

NT : **HOE**

SN : Equipment for digging earth, etc.

DIRK

BT : **DAGGER**

SN : A form of dagger.

DISC

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : A circular object, thin in relation to its diameter, of unknown function. Use more specific term where known.

DISH

BT : **FOOD SERVING CONTAINER**

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FORM)**

RT : **BOG BUTTER**

SN : A container used for holding or serving food, especially an open shallow container.

DOLABRA

BT : **STRIKING EQUIPMENT**

BT : **EDGED WEAPON**

SN : A pick-axe used by Roman legionnaires.

DOWEL

USE : **PEG**

DRESS AND PERSONAL ACCESSORIES

NT : **CLOTHING**

NT : **HEAD ORNAMENT**

NT : **PERSONAL ACCESSORY**

NT : **PERSONAL ADORNMENT**

NT : **PERSONAL GROOMING AND HYGIENE ITEM**

NT : **PERSONAL ORNAMENT**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering clothes, items of attire and ornament and objects for personal use by individuals, including toiletries. See DRESS AND PERSONAL ACCESSORIES Class List for narrow terms.

DRESS COMPONENT

NT : **CLOTHING FASTENING**

NT : **FOOTWEAR COMPONENT**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering items which are used in clothing but which are not necessarily a separate item of clothing. See DRESS COMPONENT Class List for narrow terms.

DRESS FASTENER

BT : **CLOTHING FASTENING**

SN : Any form of fastener used to fasten clothing together.

DRILL BIT

BT : **DRILLING EQUIPMENT**

SN : The cutting part of a drill. Often bits are interchangeable.

DRILLING EQUIPMENT

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

NT : **BORER**

NT : **DRILL BIT**

NT : **DRILLING RIG**

SN : Equipment used to bore a hole in a solid object through the use of a twisting, drilling action.

DRILLING RIG

BT : **DRILLING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A machine used for drilling boreholes in the ground.

DRINKING HORN

UF : *DRINKING HORN MOUNT*

BT : **DRINKING VESSEL**

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FORM)**

SN : A drinking vessel, usually curved in shape, fashioned out of animal tusk or horn and sometimes with bands of decoration.

DRINKING HORN MOUNT

USE : **DRINKING HORN**

DRINKING VESSEL

BT : **FOOD AND DRINK SERVING CONTAINER**

NT : **BEAKER**

NT : **CUP**

NT : **DRINKING HORN**

NT : **GOBLET**

NT : **TANKARD**

SN : A container from which liquid is drunk.

DRINK SERVING CONTAINER

BT : **FOOD AND DRINK SERVING CONTAINER**

NT : **FLAGON**

NT : **JUG**

NT : **PITCHER**

SN : A container used to serve drinks and liquids.

EAR RING

BT : **HEAD ORNAMENT**

SN : An ornament for the ear, usually clipped to the lobe or fastened through a hole pierced in the lobe.

ECOFACTS

NT : **ANIMAL REMAINS**

NT : **PLANT REMAINS**

NT : **BOG BUTTER**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering animal, vegetable and mineral remains including edible materials, drink or residues and unworked imported objects which have been retrieved from archaeological contexts. Also soil samples taken for environmental analysis. See ECOFACTS Class List for narrow terms.

EDGED WEAPON

UF : *DAGGER HILT*

BT : **WEAPON**

NT : **BATTLEAXE**

NT : **DAGGER**

NT : **STAFF WEAPON**

NT : **SWORD**

NT : **HILT**

NT : **DOLABRA**

RT : **SCABBARD**

SN : A weapon with a sharp edge or point.

EFFIGY

BT : **DEATH BURIAL OR FUNERARY OBJECT**

BT : **RELIGIOUS STRUCTURAL OBJECT**

SN : A sculpture on top of a tomb etc.

ENGINE

BT : **VEHICLE COMPONENT**

SN : A machine consisting of a number of moving parts designed to produce a specific physical effect, such as the powering of a craft or other device.

ENGRAVED OBJECT

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : A portable object of stone, bone, metal or other material featuring a deliberately engraved or incised design.

ESCUTCHEON

USE : **HANGING BOWL**

EWER

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FORM)**

BT : **FOOD AND LIQUID STORAGE CONTAINER**

SN : A large jug or pitcher with a wide mouth.

EXPLOSIVE WEAPON

BT : **WEAPON**

NT : **MINE (WEAPON)**

NT : **TORPEDO**

NT : **BOMB**

SN : A weapon which causes damage through exploding.

FABRICATOR

BT : **TOOL MAKING EQUIPMENT**

SN : Used to detach flakes from cores or tools.

FASTENING

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

NT : **HASP**

NT : **HOOK**

NT : **NAIL**

NT : **PEG**

NT : **PIN**

NT : **STAPLE**

NT : **STRAP**

NT : **STUD**

NT : **CLASP**

NT : **RIVET**

SN : An object to fasten, bind or join one item to another.

FAUNAL REMAINS

USE : **ANIMAL REMAINS**

FERRULE

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : A metal collar or cap to strengthen the end of tubes, sticks, shafts, etc. Use with specific object name where known eg spear and ferrule.

FIBULA

USE : **BROOCH**

FIGUREHEAD

BT : **CARVED OBJECT**

SN : A carved bust, figure or representation usually fixed to the bow of a ship.

FIGURINE

UF : *STATUETTE*

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : A small carved or sculpted figure.

FILE

BT : **SMOOTHING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A tool, usually metal, with roughened surfaces in the form of very small teeth.

FINGER RING

BT : **JEWELLERY**

SN : A circular band, usually metal, worn on the finger for ornamentation.

FIREARM

UF : *GUN*

BT : **PROJECTILE WEAPON**

BT : **HUNTING OBJECT**

NT : **HANDGUN**

SN : A weapon that fires missiles by means of explosives.

FIRE BAR

USE : **KILN FURNITURE**

FISH HOOK

BT : **FISHING OBJECT**

SN : A bent piece of metal or bone, often with a barb, which is tied to a line and used to catch fish.

FISHING OBJECT

BT : **AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE (OBJECT)**

NT : **FISH HOOK**

NT : **FISH SPEAR**

NT : **HARPOON**

NT : **SINKER**

SN : A tool, piece of equipment, container or other object used for or in fishing.

FISH SPEAR

BT : **FISHING OBJECT**

NT : **LEISTER**

SN : A long pointed weapon used to catch fish by stabbing.

FLAGON

BT : **DRINK SERVING CONTAINER**

BT : **FOOD AND LIQUID STORAGE CONTAINER**

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FORM)**

SN : Container with a handle, spout and narrow neck.

FLAIL

BT : **STRIKING EQUIPMENT**

BT : **THRESHING AND WINNOWING OBJECT**

SN : A tool for threshing grain.

FLAKE

UF : *CUTTING FLAKE*

BT : **DEBITAGE**

BT : **CUTTING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A flake of stone struck from the core where the length is less than twice the width.

FLANGED AXEHEAD

BT : **AXEHEAD**

SN : A bronze axehead of earlier Bronze Age date the sides of which are raised, either by casting or hammering, to form flanges on both faces which aid hafting. Some types also feature a raised bar or stop between the flanges.

FLASK

BT : **FOOD AND LIQUID STORAGE CONTAINER**

SN : A bottle with a narrow neck used for wine oil etc.

FLAT AXEHEAD

BT : **AXEHEAD**

SN : An axehead of early Bronze Age date, made of copper or bronze, which is flat on both sides and generally lacks side flanges or other hafting aids.

FLINT

USE : **UNIDENTIFIED FLINT**

FLINT IMPLEMENT

USE : **LITHIC IMPLEMENT**

FLINTLOCK

USE : **FLINTLOCK PISTOL**

FLINTLOCK PISTOL

UF : *FLINTLOCK*

BT : **PISTOL**

SN : A pistol fired by use of a flintlock. A gunflint is held in the lock which on pulling the trigger pushes back the pan cover creating sparks which set off the powder in the pan causing a flame to go through and set off the charge in the barrel.

FLINTS

USE : **UNIDENTIFIED FLINT**

FLUE TILE

BT : **TILE**

SN : A hollow or rectangular block which acts as a flue allowing the passage of gases or heat.

FOOD AND DRINK SERVING CONTAINER

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FUNCTION)**

BT : **FOOD PREPARATION AND CONSUMPTION**

NT : **DRINK SERVING CONTAINER**

NT : **DRINKING VESSEL**

SN : Containers used to serve food and drink. Use appropriate term.

FOOD AND LIQUID STORAGE CONTAINER

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FUNCTION)**

NT : **AMPHORA**

NT : **BASKET**

NT : **BOTTLE**

NT : **EWER**

NT : **FLAGON**

NT : **FLASK**
NT : **JAR**
NT : **KEG**
NT : **POT**
NT : **Craggan**
NT : **SAMIAN**
NT : **STORAGE BIN**

SN : A container for the storage and/or transport of food and/or liquid.

FOOD GATHERING AND PREPARATION CONTAINER

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FUNCTION)**
NT : **COOKING VESSEL**
NT : **MORTAR (VESSEL)**
SN : Containers in which food and or drink is gathered or processed.

FOOD PREPARATION AND CONSUMPTION

NT : **FOOD AND DRINK SERVING CONTAINER**
NT : **FOOD PREPARATION EQUIPMENT**
NT : **FOOD SERVING CONTAINER**
NT : **FOOD PREPARATION CONTAINER**
SN : This is the top term for the class covering objects used for the preparation of food and drink, for cooking and consumption. See FOOD PREPARATION AND CONSUMPTION Class List for narrow terms.

FOOD PREPARATION CONTAINER

BT : **FOOD PREPARATION AND CONSUMPTION**
NT : **COOKING VESSEL**
NT : **MORTAR (VESSEL)**
SN : A container used in the preparation of food.

FOOD PREPARATION EQUIPMENT

BT : **FOOD PREPARATION AND CONSUMPTION**
NT : **CHEESE PRESS**
NT : **CLEAVER**
NT : **KNIFE**
NT : **LADLE**
NT : **MASHER**
NT : **CUTLERY**
SN : Includes equipment for the consumption of food.

FOOD SERVING CONTAINER

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FUNCTION)**
BT : **FOOD PREPARATION AND CONSUMPTION**
NT : **BOWL**
NT : **DISH**
NT : **PLATE**
SN : Containers used to serve food and drink. Use appropriate term.

FOOD VESSEL

BT : **RELIGIOUS OR RITUAL CONTAINER**
RT : **FOOD VESSEL URN**
RT : **CINERARY URN**
RT : **URN**
RT : **PYGMY CUP**
SN : A decorated ceramic vessel of Bronze Age date, usually found as a grave good in a funerary context.

FOOD VESSEL URN

BT : **DEATH BURIAL OR FUNERARY OBJECT**
BT : **RELIGIOUS OR RITUAL CONTAINER**
RT : **CINERARY URN**
RT : **URN**
RT : **FOOD VESSEL**
SN : A large, decorated ceramic vessel of Bronze Age date, usually found in a funerary context as a receptacle for a cremation, but can be associated with an inhumation.

FOOTWEAR

BT : **CLOTHING**
NT : **SANDAL**
NT : **SHOE**
SN : Clothing worn on the foot.

FOOTWEAR COMPONENT

BT : **DRESS COMPONENT**
NT : **SPUR**
SN : Items which are part of or added to footwear.

FURNISHINGS AND FURNITURE

NT : **FURNITURE**
SN : This is the top term for the class including soft coverings and associated objects for walls, furniture, floors and windows. Also items such as chairs, beds, and cupboards. See FURNISHINGS AND FURNITURE Class List for narrow terms.

FURNITURE

BT : **FURNISHINGS AND FURNITURE**
NT : **MIRROR**
NT : **TABLE**
SN : Movable, usually functional, articles in a room.

GAME BOARD

USE : **GAMING BOARD**

GAME COUNTER

USE : **GAMING PIECE**

GAMING BOARD

UF : **GAME BOARD**
BT : **SPORTS AND GAMES**
SN : A board marked up to play a game upon.

GAMING COUNTER

USE : **GAMING PIECE**

GAMING PIECE

UF : **GAME COUNTER**
UF : **GAMING COUNTER**
UF : **PLAYING PIECE**
BT : **SPORTS AND GAMES**
NT : **CHESS PIECE**
SN : A marker used in the playing of a game.

GIPCIERE

USE : **PURSE**

GOBLET

BT : **DRINKING VESSEL**
BT : **CONTAINER (BY FORM)**
SN : A container for drinking, with a base and stem but without handles.

GOUGE

BT : **CUTTING EQUIPMENT**
SN : A tool with a sharp, concave edge for shaping wood, stone or metal.

GRAVE GOODS

USE : **ASSEMBLAGE**

GRAVER

BT : **MARKING EQUIPMENT**
SN : A hand held tool for marking or graving.

GRINDING EQUIPMENT

BT : **AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE (OBJECT)**
BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**
NT : **PESTLE**
NT : **POUNDER**
NT : **QUERN**
NT : **MILLSTONE**
SN : Equipment used in the grinding of cereal to produce foodstuffs.

GRINDING STONE

USE : **GRINDSTONE**

GRINDING WHEEL

USE : **GRINDSTONE**

GRINDSTONE

UF : *GRINDING STONE*
UF : *GRINDING WHEEL*
BT : **SHARPENING EQUIPMENT**
SN : A revolving stone used to sharpen or polish by grinding.

GRIPPING EQUIPMENT

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**
NT : **TONGS**
NT : **TWEEZERS**
SN : Equipment used to grip an object.

GUN

USE : **FIREARM**

GUN APRON

BT : **CANNON**
SN : A carved and ornamented piece of lead (shaped as a curved lead plate) put over the touch-hole of a loaded cannon to keep the powder dry.

GUNFLINT

BT : **ARMOUR AND WEAPONS**
SN : A shaped flint used in flintlocks to create the spark to fire the gun.

HAIR CARE EQUIPMENT

BT : **PERSONAL GROOMING AND HYGIENE ITEM**
NT : **COMB**
SN : Objects used for looking after hair.

HAIR ORNAMENT

BT : **PERSONAL ORNAMENT**
NT : **HAIR PIN**
NT : **HAIR RING**
SN : Decorative ornamentation worn in the hair.

HAIR PIN

BT : **HAIR ORNAMENT**
SN : A pin used to hold hair in place.

HAIR RING

BT : **HAIR ORNAMENT**
SN : A ring used to hold hair in place.

HALBERD

BT : **STAFF WEAPON**
SN : A combination of spear and axe on a long handle.

HAMMER

BT : **STRIKING EQUIPMENT**
SN : A blunt headed instrument used for striking objects.

HAMMERSTONE

BT : **TOOL MAKING EQUIPMENT**
SN : A stone used as a hammer in making stone tools.

HANDAXE

BT : **CUTTING EQUIPMENT**
SN : A tool of flint or other stone, usually worked bifacially, and thought to be a fairly general purpose tool.

HANDBELL

USE : **BELL**

HANDCUFFS

BT : **SHACKLE**
SN : Restraints used to bind wrists together.

HANDGUN

BT : **FIREARM**
NT : **PISTOL**
SN : A gun designed to be held in one hand. It has a short barrel length compared to long guns.

HANDLE

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**
SN : The component of a tool, weapon or implement etc. designed for gripping and handling. Use with material type if known.

HAND LUGGAGE

BT : **PERSONAL ACCESSORY**
BT : **CONTAINER (BY FUNCTION)**
NT : **PURSE**
SN : A container, capable of being carried by hand, often for carrying such items as clothes, keys, money, etc.

HANGING BOWL

UF : *ESCUTCHEON*
BT : **CONTAINER**
SN : A type of bowl designed to be suspended, usually from the roof.

HARNESS

UF : *HORSE HARNESS*
BT : **ANIMAL EQUIPMENT**
SN : The arrangement of straps used to control an animal and/or to attach the animal to a vehicle.

HARNESS FITTING

UF : *TERRET*
BT : **ANIMAL EQUIPMENT**
NT : **BRIDLE FITTING**
NT : **BRIDLE PIECE**
NT : **HARNESS MOUNT**
NT : **HARNESS PENDANT**
SN : Metalwork attaching or attached to a harness.

HARNESS MOUNT

BT : **HARNESS FITTING**
SN : Fittings for animal harness.

HARNESS PENDANT

BT : **HARNESS FITTING**
SN : Decorative fitting hung from harness.

HARPOON

BT : **FISHING OBJECT**
SN : A barbed spear head used to catch marine life, usually has a rope or line attached to it.

HARVESTING AND MOWING OBJECT

BT : **AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE (OBJECT)**

NT : **SICKLE**

SN : An object used in the harvesting or mowing of crops etc.

HASP

BT : **FASTENING**

SN : A hinged or looped clasp that fits over a staple and is secured by a pin, bolt or padlock.

HEAD ORNAMENT

BT : **DRESS AND PERSONAL ACCESSORIES**

NT : **EAR RING**

SN : Decorative ornamentation worn on the head.

HEATING AND LIGHTING

NT : **LIGHTING OBJECT**

NT : **HEATING OBJECT**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering objects used for, or associated with, the production of heat and light. See HEATING AND LIGHTING Class List for narrow terms.

HEATING OBJECT

BT : **HEATING AND LIGHTING**

NT : **CRESSET**

NT : **POT BOILER**

SN : An object used to provide heat for various purposes eg to cook or to heat a room etc.

HELMET

BT : **ARMOUR (BY FORM)**

SN : A defensive or protective covering for the head.

HERALDIC DEVICE

BT : **PERSONAL SYMBOL**

SN : An heraldic design depicting armorial bearings.

HILT

BT : **EDGED WEAPON**

SN : The handle of a dagger or sword.

HOARD

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

NT : **COIN HOARD**

RT : **TORC**

SN : A group of artefacts deliberately deposited, often in the ground, or in a bog or other wet place.

HOE

BT : **DIGGING EQUIPMENT**

BT : **CULTIVATION OBJECT**

SN : A tool used for weeding and breaking up the ground prior to planting.

HOOK

BT : **FASTENING**

SN : An object which has been bent and angled from which something else can be caught or suspended.

HORN (MUSIC)

BT : **LIP BLOWN WIND INSTRUMENT**

SN : A trumpet type of instrument made from or in imitation of an animal horn.

HORSE ARMOUR

BT : **ARMOUR (BY FUNCTION)**

BT : **ANIMAL EQUIPMENT**

NT : **CHAMFRON**

SN : Armour used to protect a horse.

HORSE HARNESS

USE : **HARNESS**

HORSESHOE

BT : **ANIMAL SHOE**

SN : A shaped piece of iron perforated for nails and used on horses.

HORSE TRAPPING

BT : **ANIMAL EQUIPMENT**

SN : Ornamentation fixed to a horse's harness.

HUB

USE : **WHEEL**

HUB CAP

USE : **WHEEL**

HUB LINING

USE : **WHEEL**

HUNTING OBJECT

BT : **AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE (OBJECT)**

NT : **BOW (WEAPON)**

NT : **FIREARM**

NT : **SPEAR**

NT : **TRAP**

SN : Equipment for the hunting and capture of animals.

ICON

BT : **RELIGION OR RITUAL**

SN : A figure, representation or image.

IMPLEMENT

UF : *TOOL*

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

NT : **LITHIC IMPLEMENT**

SN : A tool or utensil of unknown type. Use specific type where known.

INCENSE HOLDER

BT : **RELIGION OR RITUAL**

NT : **CENSER**

SN : A container for incense.

INDUSTRIAL BY PRODUCT

BT : **BY PRODUCT**

NT : **SLAG**

SN : A by-product created through a manufacturing process. This does not include the production of tools, for this use tool by product.

INGOT

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : A piece of cast metal obtained from a mould in a form suitable for storage.

INGOT MOULD

BT : **MOULD**

SN : A mould in which an ingot is made.

INORGANIC MATERIAL

UF : *COPPER*

UF : *IRON*

UF : *BRONZE*

UF : *BRONZE FRAGMENT*

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : Finds that are inorganic in nature but do not take the form of a worked object. Includes metals and minerals.

INTAGLIO

BT : **SEAL MATRIX**

SN : Semi precious stone or glass engraved with a design and used to make an impression on wax or clay.

IRON

USE : **INORGANIC MATERIAL**

JAR

BT : **FOOD AND LIQUID STORAGE CONTAINER**

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FORM)**

SN : A wide mouthed container, usually cylindrical without handles.

JETON

USE : **JETTON**

JETTON

UF : *JETON*

BT : **MEASUREMENT**

SN : A metal counter used in calculation of financial sums but not itself directly exchangeable for coins, goods or services.

JEWELLERY

BT : **PERSONAL ORNAMENT**

NT : **AMULET**

NT : **ANKLET**

NT : **ARMLET**

NT : **BEAD**

NT : **BRACELET**

NT : **BROOCH**

NT : **FINGER RING**

NT : **LUNULA**

NT : **PENDANT**

NT : **TORC**

NT : **BROOCH PIN**

NT : **CUP ENDED ORNAMENT**

NT : **PORTRAIT MINIATURE**

NT : **NECKLACE**

SN : An object, often including gems and ornamentation, used as an adornment, usually on a person.

JEWS HARP

BT : **MUSICAL INSTRUMENT (INTEGRAL)**

SN : An instrument consisting of a small lyre-shaped metal frame held between the teeth, with a steel tongue plucked with the finger.

JUG

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FORM)**

BT : **DRINK SERVING CONTAINER**

SN : A container for holding or pouring liquids, usually having a handle or lip.

KEG

BT : **FOOD AND LIQUID STORAGE CONTAINER**

RT : **BOG BUTTER**

SN : A small barrel.

KETTLE

BT : **COOKING VESSEL**

SN : A vessel with a lid, handle and spout used particularly for boiling water.

KEY (LOCKING)

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

RT : **LOCK (SECURITY)**

SN : A device for operating a lock.

KIDNEY DAGGER

USE : **DAGGER**

KILN BAR

USE : **KILN FURNITURE**

KILN FURNITURE

UF : *KILN LINING*

UF : *KILN SPACER*

UF : *KILN BAR*

UF : *FIRE BAR*

UF : *SAGGAR*

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

SN : The constituent parts of a kiln.

KILN LINING

USE : **KILN FURNITURE**

KILN SPACER

USE : **KILN FURNITURE**

KNAPPING FRAGMENT

USE : **DEBITAGE**

KNIFE

UF : *KNIFE BLADE*

UF : *KNIFE PLATE*

UF : *BACKED KNIFE*

BT : **FOOD PREPARATION EQUIPMENT**

BT : **CUTTING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **POLISHED KNIFE**

SN : A cutting blade with handle used for food preparation and consumption.

KNIFE BLADE

USE : **KNIFE**

KNIFE PLATE

USE : **KNIFE**

LADLE

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

BT : **FOOD PREPARATION EQUIPMENT**

SN : A long handled scoop usually used with liquids.

LAMP

BT : **LIGHTING OBJECT**

NT : **CRUSIE**

SN : An appliance that produces light by means of a liquid fuel and a wick.

LAMP FITTING

BT : **LIGHTING OBJECT**

SN : An attachment to a lamp.

LAND VEHICLE

BT : **TRANSPORT (OBJECT)**

NT : **CART**

NT : **WAGON**

NT : **BOAT TRAILER**

NT : **TRACTOR**

SN : Any vehicle for transportation on land.

LATHE

BT : **SMOOTHING EQUIPMENT**

SN : Equipment for turning wood, metal, bone etc.

LEAF ARROWHEAD

BT : **ARROWHEAD**

SN : A leaf or diamond-shaped arrowhead with shallow retouching at the edges.

LEATHER

USE : **ORGANIC MATERIAL**

LEISTER

BT : **FISH SPEAR**

SN : A fishing spear with two heads to grip fish between.

LIBATION CONTAINER

BT : **SACRIFICIAL OR LIBATIONAL OBJECT**

NT : **PATERA**

SN : A container used to hold and or pour out liquid in honour of a deity.

LID

UF : *POT LID*

UF : *VESSEL LID*

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : A cover for an object, usually designed to fit the object.

LIGHTING OBJECT

BT : **HEATING AND LIGHTING**

NT : **CANDLEHOLDER**

NT : **LAMP**

NT : **LAMP FITTING**

SN : An object used in the lighting of an area.

LINEN SMOOTHER

BT : **SMOOTHING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A flattened glass sphere used to give linen a gloss.

LIP BLOWN WIND INSTRUMENT

BT : **WIND INSTRUMENT**

NT : **CARNYX**

NT : **HORN (MUSIC)**

SN : An instrument in which air is made to vibrate by the player vibrating their lips and blowing into a mouthpiece.

LITHIC IMPLEMENT

UF : *FLINT IMPLEMENT*

BT : **IMPLEMENT**

SN : A stone or flint tool of unknown type. Use more specific type where known.

LOCK (SECURITY)

BT : **LOCKING MECHANISM**

NT : **PADLOCK**

RT : **KEY (LOCKING)**

SN : A security device attached to objects.

LOCKING MECHANISM

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

NT : **LOCK (SECURITY)**

SN : A device used to lock another object.

LOOMWEIGHT

BT : **TEXTILE EQUIPMENT**

SN : Weights used on a type of vertical loom to hold the warp threads taut.

LUNULA

BT : **JEWELLERY**

SN : Early Bronze Age assumed to be a neck ornament, crescent moon shaped, often gold and elaborately decorated.

MACE

UF : *MACEHEAD*

BT : **PERCUSSIVE WEAPON**

SN : A stone or metal head on a wooden shaft. Where the use is thought to be ceremonial multiple index with ceremonial object.

MACEHEAD

USE : **MACE**

MAIL ARMOUR

UF : *CHAIN MAIL*

BT : **ARMOUR (BY CONSTRUCTION)**

SN : Armour made up of interlaced metal rings.

MALLET

BT : **STRIKING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A wooden hammer.

MANUFACTURING AND PROCESSING

NT : **BY PRODUCT**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering objects used in, or which are created as part of, a manufacturing or production process, including the by-products of such processes. This does not include finished items, these will appear in other appropriate classes. See MANUFACTURING AND PROCESSING Class List for narrow terms.

MARKING EQUIPMENT

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

NT : **SEAL MATRIX**

NT : **GRAVER**

SN : Equipment used to create a mark, image or character in an object.

MARLIN SPIKE

BT : **PIERCING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A spike for separating the strands of a rope.

MASHER

BT : **FOOD PREPARATION EQUIPMENT**

SN : A hand held device for mashing food, usually with a flat holed base attached to a handle.

MATTOCK

BT : **STRIKING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A tool used for digging where the blade is at right angles to the handle.

MAUL

BT : **STRIKING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A massive hammer of wood, stone or iron.

MEASUREMENT

NT : **JETTON**

NT : **TIME MEASURING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **WEIGHT**

NT : **BALANCE**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering objects used to measure time, distance, weight, number or natural forces. See MEASUREMENT Class List for narrow terms.

MEDAL

BT : **PERSONAL SYMBOL**

SN : A piece of metal, usually in the form of a disc, struck or cast with an inscription or device to commemorate an event, or awarded as a mark of distinction.

MEDALLION

BT : **PERSONAL SYMBOL**

SN : A large medal.

MELON BEAD

BT : **BEAD**

SN : A melon shaped bead.

MICROLITH

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

SN : A very small flint or other stone tool.

MILL PADDLE

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : A projecting wooden or metal blade of a water wheel.

MILLSTONE

BT : **GRINDING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A large stone used to grind grain or similar.

MINE (WEAPON)

BT : **EXPLOSIVE WEAPON**

SN : A device filled with explosive used on land or at sea.

MIRROR

BT : **FURNITURE**

SN : A polished reflective surface.

MORTAR (VESSEL)

BT : **FOOD PREPARATION CONTAINER**

BT : **FOOD GATHERING AND PREPARATION CONTAINER**

RT : **PESTLE**

SN : A mixing or grinding vessel. For stone or rock cut hollows or bowls use **KNOCKING STONE** from the Monuments Thesaurus.

MOULD

BT : **MOULDING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **AXE MOULD**

NT : **COIN MOULD**

NT : **INGOT MOULD**

NT : **BULLET MOULD**

NT : **CRUSIE MOULD**

SN : A pattern used to create a consistent shape for an object, often hollow and reusable.

MOULDING

BT : **ARCHITECTURAL ELEMENT**

SN : An ornamental decoration which projects from the surface it is part of.

MOULDING EQUIPMENT

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

NT : **CAST**

NT : **MOULD**

SN : Equipment used to create objects through the use of a pattern or matrix which shapes the object.

MOUNT

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : An object of any shape or material (usually metal) with evidence suggesting attachment to something more substantial. Use where the object would have been mounted or the function is uncertain.

MOUTHPIECE

USE : **WIND INSTRUMENT**

MUSIC

NT : **MUSICAL INSTRUMENT**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering instruments and their component parts used to produce music or audible signals of all forms. See **MUSIC** Class List for narrow terms.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENT

BT : **MUSIC**

NT : **MUSICAL INSTRUMENT (BY SOUND PRODUCTION)**

SN : Use more specific term where available.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENT (BY AIR)

BT : **MUSICAL INSTRUMENT (BY SOUND PRODUCTION)**

NT : **WIND INSTRUMENT**

SN : A musical instrument producing sound by air vibrating.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENT (BY SOUND PRODUCTION)

BT : **MUSICAL INSTRUMENT**

NT : **MUSICAL INSTRUMENT (BY AIR)**

NT : **MUSICAL INSTRUMENT (INTEGRAL)**

SN : Musical instruments by how the sound is produced by the instrument.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENT (INTEGRAL)

BT : **MUSICAL INSTRUMENT (BY SOUND PRODUCTION)**

NT : **JEWS HARP**

NT : **BELL**

SN : A musical instrument producing sound from its own body.

MUSKET BALL

BT : **AMMUNITION**

RT : **BULLET**

RT : **BULLET MOULD**

SN : A metal sphere, usually lead, fired from a musket. Often bound into a cartridge.

NAIL

BT : **FASTENING**

SN : A metal spike for fixing one object to another.

NAVE BAND

USE : **WHEEL**

NECKLACE

BT : **JEWELLERY**

SN : A chain, band or cord, often bearing beads, pearls, jewels etc worn around the neck.

NEEDLE

BT : **PIERCING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A thin, pointed implement used for sewing with a hole at the blunt end for threading the sewing material.

OAR

BT : **WATER CRAFT EQUIPMENT**

SN : A pole with a blade used for rowing or steering a boat by leverage against the water.

OCULISTS STAMP

BT : **SEAL MATRIX**

SN : A stamp, made of clay or stone, used to mark bars of eye ointment.

ORGANIC MATERIAL

UF : *WOOD (OBJECT)*

UF : *LEATHER*

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : Finds that are organic in nature but do not take the form of a worked object. Includes wood, coral, bone and antler.

PADDLE

BT : **WATER CRAFT EQUIPMENT**

SN : A short, broad bladed oar used without a rowlock.

PADLOCK

BT : **LOCK (SECURITY)**

SN : A detachable lock with hinged loop used for attachment operated by a key.

PALSTAVE

BT : **AXEHEAD**

SN : A bronze axehead of middle or late Bronze Age date in which the side flanges and the bar/stop on both faces are connected, forming a single hafting aid. Some types feature a side loop to further assist hafting.

PANEL

BT : **ARCHITECTURAL ELEMENT**

SN : An individual section of panelling. Can form fences, ceilings, an outer layer to a wall etc.

PATERA

BT : **LIBATION CONTAINER**

SN : A shallow dish used by the Romans for libations.

PEG

UF : *DOWEL*

BT : **FASTENING**

SN : A wood or metal dowel for joining objects together eg for securing roofing slates.

PENANNULAR BROOCH

BT : **BROOCH**

SN : A circular or sub circular brooch with an attached pin. There is a gap in the circular part of the brooch.

PENDANT

BT : **JEWELLERY**

SN : A suspended ornament.

PERCUSSIVE WEAPON

BT : **WEAPON**

NT : **CLUB (WEAPON)**

NT : **MACE**

SN : A weapon, usually blunt, used to strike an opponent.

PERFORATED OBJECT

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : An object which has one or more holes through it. Use more specific term where known.

PERSONAL ACCESSORY

BT : **DRESS AND PERSONAL ACCESSORIES**

NT : **HAND LUGGAGE**

NT : **PIPE (SMOKING)**

SN : An object belonging to, used by, or related exclusively to one person and normally carried or kept privately by that person.

PERSONAL ADORNMENT

BT : **DRESS AND PERSONAL ACCESSORIES**

SN : An object originally created to be worn on the human body or on clothing for ornamentation rather than for protection or as a body covering.

PERSONAL GROOMING AND HYGIENE ITEM

BT : **DRESS AND PERSONAL ACCESSORIES**

NT : **SHAVING ITEM**

NT : **TWEEZERS**

NT : **HAIR CARE EQUIPMENT**

SN : An item used in caring for the body for appearance and cleanliness.

PERSONAL ORNAMENT

BT : **DRESS AND PERSONAL ACCESSORIES**

NT : **HAIR ORNAMENT**

NT : **JEWELLERY**

SN : An object originally created to be worn on the human body or on clothing for ornamentation rather than for protection or as a body covering.

PERSONAL SYMBOL

BT : **SIGNS OR SYMBOLS**

NT : **BADGE**

NT : **MEDAL**

NT : **MEDALLION**

NT : **PILGRIM BADGE**

NT : **HERALDIC DEVICE**

SN : An object originally created to communicate a particular personal belief, achievement, status or membership. It includes articles of adornment or clothing worn primarily for their symbolism.

PESTLE

BT : **GRINDING EQUIPMENT**

RT : **MORTAR (VESSEL)**

SN : A tool for pounding or grinding.

PICK

BT : **STRIKING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A tool with a pointed head for breaking ground.

PIERCING EQUIPMENT

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

NT : **BODKIN**

NT : **POINT**

NT : **MARLIN SPIKE**

NT : **NEEDLE**

NT : **AWL**

SN : Equipment used to pierce or puncture other objects through the use of a point.

PIKE

BT : **SPEAR**

SN : A long wooden shafted weapon tipped with a metal point.

PILGRIM BADGE

BT : **RELIGIOUS PERSONAL ACCESSORY**

BT : **PERSONAL SYMBOL**

SN : A badge, usually of lead alloy, distributed at various religious shrines of the medieval period and worn on clothing as proof of a pilgrimage and as a talisman.

PIN

BT : **FASTENING**

SN : A small piece of metal or other material used to hold objects together.

PIPE (ARCHITECTURAL)

BT : **ARCHITECTURAL ELEMENT**

SN : A tube for the transport of liquids and gases eg for drainage purposes.

PIPE (SMOKING)

BT : **PERSONAL ACCESSORY**

SN : A pipe in which a substance is smoked.

PISTOL

BT : **HANDGUN**
NT : **FLINTLOCK PISTOL**
SN : A form of handgun.

PITCHER

BT : **DRINK SERVING CONTAINER**
BT : **CONTAINER (BY FORM)**
SN : A large jug, usually rounded with a narrow neck, used for holding liquids.

PLANK

UF : *TIMBER*
BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**
SN : A long piece of timber, thicker than a board.

PLANT REMAINS

BT : **ECOFACTS**
SN : Remains of vegetal matter.

PLATE

BT : **FOOD SERVING CONTAINER**
SN : A shallow, usually circular, dish on which food is served or eaten from.

PLAYING PIECE

USE : **GAMING PIECE**

PLOUGH

UF : *BAR SHARE*
UF : *PLOUGHSHARE*
UF : *SHARE*
UF : *COULTER*
BT : **CULTIVATION OBJECT**
SN : An agricultural implement with sharp blades for cutting or turning over the earth.

PLOUGH PEBBLE

BT : **CULTIVATION OBJECT**
SN : Small pebbles polished to create a facet and used to stud a wooden plough.

PLOUGHSHARE

USE : **PLOUGH**

PLUMB BOB

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**
SN : A weight hung on a piece of string or twine used to show the vertical.

POINT

BT : **PIERCING EQUIPMENT**
NT : **BARBED POINT**
SN : A tool with a sharp tapering end used for piercing materials or as a weapon point.

POLISHED AXEHEAD

BT : **AXEHEAD**
SN : An axehead of flint or other stone, commonly used for Neolithic types.

POLISHED KNIFE

BT : **KNIFE**
SN : A stone tool, often only polished on the edge.

POLISHER

UF : *RUBBER*
BT : **SMOOTHING EQUIPMENT**
SN : Polished bone used to burnish objects eg pottery.

POMMEL (SADDLE)

USE : **SADDLE**

PORTRAIT MINIATURE

BT : **JEWELLERY**
SN : A miniature portrait painting, often used as a personal memento or as an item of jewellery .

POT

BT : **FOOD AND LIQUID STORAGE CONTAINER**
SN : A container, usually round and deep.

POT BOILER

BT : **HEATING OBJECT**
SN : A stone heated in a fire then dropped into a liquid to heat it.

POT LID

USE : **LID**

POTTERY

USE : **UNIDENTIFIED POTTERY**

POTTERY SHERD

USE : **UNIDENTIFIED POTTERY**

POUNDER

BT : **GRINDING EQUIPMENT**
SN : A tool used to pound, crush or beat an object.

POWDER BELT

BT : **BELT**
SN : A belt with a container for gunpowder.

PRAYER RING

BT : **SACRIFICIAL OR LIBATIONAL OBJECT**
SN : A ring with knobs or indentations used in prayer.

PREACHING ARK

BT : **RELIGIOUS STRUCTURAL OBJECT**
SN : A portable pulpit, to provide the minister with a sheltered and elevated stance in open air preaching. Also known as a 'tent', hence 'tent preaching'.

PROJECTILE

BT : **PROJECTILE WEAPON**
NT : **AMMUNITION**
NT : **ARROWHEAD**
NT : **CROSSBOW BOLT**
NT : **SLING SHOT**
NT : **SPEAR**
NT : **ARROW**
SN : An object which is propelled by force away from a launcher, which can include from a human.

PROJECTILE WEAPON

BT : **WEAPON**
NT : **BOW (WEAPON)**
NT : **FIREARM**
NT : **PROJECTILE**
NT : **TORPEDO**
NT : **CANNON**
SN : A weapon where an object is propelled away from its launcher by means of force. The launcher can be a weapon, eg a catapult, or a person. This term includes the projectiles themselves.

PROPELLER

BT : **VEHICLE COMPONENT**
SN : Mechanical blades which rotate to propel an aircraft or ship.

PUNISHMENT AND RESTRAINT

NT : **BRANKS**
NT : **SHACKLE**
SN : This is the top term for the class covering objects relating to the punishment and restraint of humans. See PUNISHMENT AND RESTRAINT Class List for narrow terms.

PURSE

UF : *GIPCIERE*
UF : *PURSE BAR*
UF : *PURSE FRAME*
UF : *PURSE MOUNT*
BT : **HAND LUGGAGE**
NT : **ARM PURSE**
SN : A small bag or pouch for carrying money, especially coins.

PURSE BAR

USE : **PURSE**

PURSE FRAME

USE : **PURSE**

PURSE MOUNT

USE : **PURSE**

PYGMY CUP

UF : *ACCESSORY CUP*
UF : *ACCESSORY VESSEL*
BT : **RELIGIOUS OR RITUAL CONTAINER**
RT : **FOOD VESSEL**
SN : An accessory vessel to a cremation.

QUARREL

USE : **CROSSBOW BOLT**

QUERN

BT : **GRINDING EQUIPMENT**
NT : **ROTARY QUERN**
NT : **SADDLE QUERN**
SN : A stone for grinding grain.

RAPIER

BT : **SWORD**
SN : A long narrow two edged sword with a guarded hilt, used as a thrusting weapon.

RAZOR

BT : **CUTTING EQUIPMENT**
BT : **SHAVING ITEM**
SN : A sharp blade used for shaving.

REED CAP

USE : **WIND INSTRUMENT**

RELIGION OR RITUAL

NT : **DEATH BURIAL OR FUNERARY OBJECT**
NT : **INCENSE HOLDER**
NT : **RELIGIOUS PERSONAL ACCESSORY**
NT : **RELIGIOUS STRUCTURAL OBJECT**
NT : **SACRIFICIAL OR LIBATIONAL OBJECT**
NT : **CROZIER**
NT : **ICON**
NT : **COMMUNION TOKEN**
NT : **CRUCIFIX**
NT : **STONE BALL**
SN : This is the top term for the class covering objects used or associated with religious, ritual or funerary activities. See RELIGION OR RITUAL Class List for narrow terms.

RELIGIOUS OR RITUAL CONTAINER

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FUNCTION)**
NT : **CINERARY URN**
NT : **PYGMY CUP**
NT : **RELIQUARY**
NT : **CENSER**
NT : **FOOD VESSEL URN**
NT : **FOOD VESSEL**
SN : A container with a religious, ritual or funerary use.

RELIGIOUS PERSONAL ACCESSORY

BT : **RELIGION OR RITUAL**
NT : **AMULET**
NT : **CHARM**
NT : **PILGRIM BADGE**
SN : An object carried about the person for religious purposes.

RELIGIOUS STRUCTURAL OBJECT

BT : **RELIGION OR RITUAL**
NT : **EFFIGY**
NT : **PREACHING ARK**
SN : Use for structural objects within or connected to a place of worship, eg font. For structures, use a monuments thesaurus.

RELIQUARY

BT : **DEATH BURIAL OR FUNERARY OBJECT**
BT : **RELIGIOUS OR RITUAL CONTAINER**
SN : A container for holy relics.

RIM SHERD

BT : **SHERD**
RT : **VESSEL**
SN : A fragment of the rim of a vessel, or hollow object, usually of ceramic or glass. If known, use specific vessel type.

RING

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**
SN : Use specific type where known.

RING MONEY (CURRENCY)

BT : **CURRENCY**
SN : Silver rings believed to have been used in the Hebrides and Irish Sea regions during the Viking period, and derived from Hiberno-Viking arm rings.

RING MONEY (NON CURRENCY)

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**
SN : Penannular objects of late Bronze Age, usually gold and too small to be worn on arms.

RIVET

BT : **FASTENING**
SN : A bolt for fastening metal plates. One end is put through prepared holes and then beaten flat.

ROTARY QUERN

BT : **QUERN**
SN : A quern where one stone is rotated on another to grind grain.

RUBBER

USE : **POLISHER**

SACRIFICIAL OR LIBATIONAL OBJECT

BT : **RELIGION OR RITUAL**
NT : **CHARM**
NT : **LIBATION CONTAINER**

NT : **PRAYER RING**

SN : An object for making an offering to a deity. It includes objects concerned with curses, sacrifices, and prayers and their related objects.

SADDLE

UF : *POMMEL (SADDLE)*

BT : **ANIMAL EQUIPMENT**

SN : A piece of equipment fastened on an animal for carrying loads, including riders, or for assisting in traction.

SADDLE QUERN

BT : **QUERN**

SN : A stone with a concave upper surface on which grain was ground by using a rubbing stone.

SAGGAR

USE : **KILN FURNITURE**

SAMIAN

BT : **FOOD AND LIQUID STORAGE CONTAINER**

SN : A type of fine Roman pottery with a distinctive orange/red colour, also known as terra sigillata, used as a container for liquids and foodstuffs. Occurs in a range of forms.

SANDAL

BT : **FOOTWEAR**

SN : A sole held onto the foot by straps or thongs.

SAW

BT : **CUTTING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A tool for cutting substances eg wood, metal etc. Its blade has teeth down one edge.

SCABBARD

UF : *SCABBARD FITTING*

UF : *SCABBARD LOOP*

UF : *CHAPE*

BT : **WEAPON AND AMMUNITION CONTAINER**

RT : **EDGED WEAPON**

SN : A rigid holder for a bladed weapon.

SCABBARD FITTING

USE : **SCABBARD**

SCABBARD LOOP

USE : **SCABBARD**

SCALE PAN

USE : **BALANCE**

SCALES

USE : **BALANCE**

SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL CONTAINER

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FUNCTION)**

NT : **CRUCIBLE**

SN : Containers used for industrial or scientific purposes.

SCOLDS BRIDLE

USE : **BRANKS**

SCOOP

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

SN : A tool for scooping loose substances, usually with a handle and a curved blade partially covered at the handle end.

SCRAPER (TOOL)

BT : **SMOOTHING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A flake or blade with retouch along one or more edges.

SEAL

UF : *SEAL IMPRESSION*

BT : **SIGNS OR SYMBOLS**

NT : **BULLA**

SN : A piece of wax, lead, paper etc, with a stamped design, attached to a document as a guarantee of authenticity.

SEAL IMPRESSION

USE : **SEAL**

SEAL MATRIX

BT : **MARKING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **INTAGLIO**

NT : **OCULISTS STAMP**

SN : The object used to make impressions in wax as seals.

SHACKLE

BT : **PUNISHMENT AND RESTRAINT**

NT : **HANDCUFFS**

SN : A restraining ring usually linked to another.

SHARE

USE : **PLOUGH**

SHARPENING EQUIPMENT

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

NT : **GRINDSTONE**

NT : **WHETSTONE**

SN : Equipment used to sharpen other objects.

SHAVING ITEM

BT : **PERSONAL GROOMING AND HYGIENE ITEM**

NT : **RAZOR**

SN : Object used in shaving.

SHEATH

BT : **WEAPON AND AMMUNITION CONTAINER**

SN : A flexible holder for a bladed tool or weapon.

SHERD

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

NT : **RIM SHERD**

SN : A fragment of a vessel, or hollow object, usually of ceramic or glass. If known, use specific vessel type.

SHIELD

UF : *UMBO*

UF : *SHIELD BOSS*

UF : *SHIELD MOUNT*

BT : **ARMOUR**

SN : A protective piece of armour carried in the hand to protect the bearer from weapons.

SHIELD BOSS

USE : **SHIELD**

SHIELD MOUNT

USE : **SHIELD**

SHOE

BT : **FOOTWEAR**

SN : A covering for the foot not enclosing the ankle.

SHOT

BT : **AMMUNITION**

SN : A projectile or group of projectiles fired from a weapon, usually solid rather than explosive.

SICKLE

BT : **HARVESTING AND MOWING OBJECT**

BT : **CUTTING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A tool with a curved blade and a short handle. The blade is on both sides of a line extended from the handle. If just on one side use reaping hook.

SIGNS OR SYMBOLS

NT : **PERSONAL SYMBOL**

NT : **SEAL**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering objects denoting membership and/or authority. Including objects associated with ceremonial rites or symbolising secular power. See SIGNS OR SYMBOLS Class List for narrow terms.

SINKER

UF : *SINKSTONE*

BT : **FISHING OBJECT**

SN : A weight used to sink a fishing line or a net in water.

SINKSTONE

USE : **SINKER**

SKILLET

BT : **COOKING VESSEL**

SN : A form of frying pan, usually medieval.

SLAG

BT : **INDUSTRIAL BY PRODUCT**

SN : A by-product usually from the smelting process.

SLING SHOT

UF : *SLING STONE*

BT : **PROJECTILE**

SN : A missile fired from a sling.

SLING STONE

USE : **SLING SHOT**

SMOOTHING EQUIPMENT

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

NT : **FILE**

NT : **LATHE**

NT : **LINEN SMOOTHER**

NT : **POLISHER**

NT : **SCRAPER (TOOL)**

SN : Equipment used to scrape and smooth objects.

SOCKETED AXEHEAD

BT : **AXEHEAD**

SN : A form of axehead where the body is hollow allowing for insertion of the haft. Usually bronze or iron and of late Bronze Age or Iron Age date. Most examples feature a side loop to further assist hafting.

SPADE

BT : **DIGGING EQUIPMENT**

BT : **CULTIVATION OBJECT**

SN : A tool used for digging the ground.

SPEAR

BT : **STAFF WEAPON**

BT : **HUNTING OBJECT**

BT : **PROJECTILE**

NT : **PIKE**

NT : **SPEARHEAD**

SN : A long shafted weapon with a pointed head used for thrusting or as a missile.

SPEARHEAD

BT : **SPEAR**

SN : The sharpened point of a spear.

SPINDLE

BT : **TEXTILE EQUIPMENT**

RT : **SPINDLE WHORL**

SN : A wooden rod passed through a spindle whorl. Used to handspin fibre.

SPINDLE WHORL

BT : **TEXTILE EQUIPMENT**

RT : **SPINDLE**

SN : The weight attached to a spindle used for handspinning.

SPOON

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

BT : **CUTLERY**

SN : Implement with a shallow bowl at the end of a handle used to eat with or to stir food etc.

SPORTS AND GAMES

NT : **DIE**

NT : **GAMING BOARD**

NT : **GAMING PIECE**

NT : **BALL**

NT : **TOY**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering objects used or associated with sport and games, eg gaming piece. This class includes toys. See SPORTS AND GAMES Class List for narrow terms.

SPUR

BT : **FOOTWEAR COMPONENT**

SN : An object for touching or pricking an animal's sides to increase control of it, usually used with horses

STAFF WEAPON

BT : **EDGED WEAPON**

NT : **HALBERD**

NT : **SPEAR**

SN : A long shafted weapon with a head that can be edged and/or pointed.

STAKE

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : A piece of pointed wood, usually to be driven into the ground.

STAMP

BT : **STRIKING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A tool that produces a mark on an object through the application of percussive force through the stamp.

STAPLE

BT : **FASTENING**

SN : A three sided or U-shaped metal fastener on which the ends are pointed.

STATUETTE

USE : **FIGURINE**

STIRRUP

BT : **ANIMAL EQUIPMENT**

SN : A device in the form of a loop with a flat base hung on either side of a saddle to support the rider's foot.

STONE BALL

BT : **RELIGION OR RITUAL**

NT : **CARVED STONE BALL**

SN : An undecorated object, roughly the size of a tennis ball.

STORAGE BIN

BT : **FOOD AND LIQUID STORAGE CONTAINER**

SN : A container for the storing of substances.

STORAGE CONTAINER

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FUNCTION)**

NT : **BASKET**

NT : **BOX**

NT : **CASKET**

SN : This does not include food or liquid storage.

STRAINER

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

SN : A tool used to filter solid material from liquid by means of a mesh, net or sheet with holes.

STRAKE

USE : **WHEEL**

STRAP

BT : **FASTENING**

SN : A thin strip of material used for binding.

STRAP END

BT : **STRAP FITTING**

SN : A fitting for a strap (or belt). Can be ornate in design.

STRAP FITTING

UF : *BELT FITTING*

UF : *BELT MOUNT*

UF : *BELT PLATE*

UF : *STRAP UNION*

UF : *STRAP GUIDE*

UF : *BAR MOUNT*

UF : *BELT ATTACHMENT*

UF : *BELT CHAPE*

UF : *BELT CLASP*

UF : *BELT LOOP*

UF : *BELT SLIDE*

BT : **CLOTHING FASTENING**

NT : **STRAP END**

SN : The fittings or parts on a strap.

STRAP GUIDE

USE : **STRAP FITTING**

STRAP UNION

USE : **STRAP FITTING**

STRIKING EQUIPMENT

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

NT : **ADZE HAMMER**

NT : **AXE HAMMER**

NT : **FLAIL**

NT : **HAMMER**

NT : **MALLET**

NT : **MAUL**

NT : **PICK**

NT : **STAMP**

NT : **MATTOCK**

NT : **DOLABRA**

SN : Equipment used primarily to bring percussive force onto an object.

STUD

BT : **FASTENING**

SN : A projection on which an object is fastened or which can pass through eyelets to fasten.

STYLUS

BT : **WRITING AND DRAWING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A pointed instrument for writing, usually on wax tablets.

SWORD

UF : *SWORD POMMEL*

BT : **EDGED WEAPON**

NT : **RAPIER**

SN : A cutting and thrusting weapon consisting of a blade and a hilt. The blade varies in length and width and the cutting edge can vary from being purely the point to being one or both sides or a combination of these.

SWORD POMMEL

USE : **SWORD**

TABLE

BT : **FURNITURE**

SN : A flat surface supported by legs used for many purposes.

TALISMAN

USE : **AMULET**

TANKARD

BT : **DRINKING VESSEL**

SN : A large one handled drinking vessel, sometimes fitted with a hinged lid.

TERRET

USE : **HARNESS FITTING**

TEXTILE

UF : *CLOTH*

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : Woven material.

TEXTILE EQUIPMENT

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

NT : **LOOMWEIGHT**

NT : **SPINDLE**

NT : **SPINDLE WHORL**

NT : **THIMBLE**

NT : **WEAVING BATTEN**

NT : **WEAVING COMB**

SN : Equipment used in the production of textiles.

THIMBLE

BT : **TEXTILE EQUIPMENT**

SN : A small cap for protecting the finger or thumb whilst sewing.

THRESHING AND WINNOWING OBJECT

BT : **AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE (OBJECT)**

NT : **FLAIL**

SN : Objects used to thresh and winnow crops.

TILE

BT : **ARCHITECTURAL ELEMENT**

NT : **FLUE TILE**

SN : A slab which can be decorated, shaped, hollow etc. Used for a variety of purposes in construction.

TIMBER

USE : **PLANK**

TIME MEASURING EQUIPMENT

BT : **MEASUREMENT**

NT : **CLOCK**

SN : An instrument used to measure the passing of time.

TOGGLE

BT : **CLOTHING FASTENING**

SN : An object which fastens cross ways.

TOKEN

BT : **CURRENCY**

SN : An unofficial, usually local, substitute for coinage, which could be exchanged directly for goods or services in certain areas or with specified retailers.

TONGS

BT : **GRIPPING EQUIPMENT**

SN : Twin bars riveted together which can open and close allowing it to grip objects, usually to lift and move them.

TOOL

USE : **IMPLEMENT**

TOOL BY PRODUCT

BT : **BY PRODUCT**

NT : **DEBITAGE**

SN : A by-product created during the manufacture of a tool.

TOOL MAKING EQUIPMENT

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

NT : **FABRICATOR**

NT : **HAMMERSTONE**

SN : Equipment used in the making of tools.

TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT

NT : **ANVIL**

NT : **ARD**

NT : **CUTTING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **DIGGING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **GRIPPING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **KEY (LOCKING)**

NT : **KILN FURNITURE**

NT : **LADLE**

NT : **LOCKING MECHANISM**

NT : **MARKING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **MICROLITH**

NT : **MOULDING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **PIERCING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **PLUMB BOB**

NT : **SCOOP**

NT : **SHARPENING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **SMOOTHING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **SPOON**

NT : **STRAINER**

NT : **STRIKING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **TEXTILE EQUIPMENT**

NT : **TOOL MAKING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **TROWEL**

NT : **TUYERE**

NT : **GRINDING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **DRILLING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **IMPLEMENT**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering tools and equipment with a specific function and those for which a function cannot be assigned with any degree of certainty. Where the function is known, the term is also included under the relevant Class. See TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT Class List for narrow terms.

TORC

BT : **JEWELLERY**

RT : **HOARD**

SN : A necklace or armband made of metal.

TORPEDO

BT : **PROJECTILE WEAPON**

BT : **EXPLOSIVE WEAPON**

SN : A self-propelled explosive projectile weapon.

TOY

BT : **SPORTS AND GAMES**

SN : An item designed to be played with by children.

TRACTOR

BT : **LAND VEHICLE**

SN : A motorised vehicle with heavy treads used for pulling agricultural machinery or vehicles.

TRANSPORT (OBJECT)

NT : **LAND VEHICLE**

NT : **VEHICLE**

NT : **VEHICLE COMPONENT**

NT : **WATER CRAFT EQUIPMENT**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering objects used or associated with the movement of goods or people. See TRANSPORT (OBJECT) Class List for narrow terms.

TRAP

BT : **HUNTING OBJECT**

SN : An object used to catch animals.

TRIPOD VESSEL

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FORM)**

SN : A container with three legs.

TROUGH

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FORM)**

RT : **BOG BUTTER**

SN : A narrow container, especially one in which food or water for animals is put.

TROWEL

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

SN : A small blade for moving earth, applying liquids such as plaster, smoothing etc.

TURNER

USE : **COIN**

TUYERE

BT : **TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT**

SN : A clay cone, part of a furnace.

TWEEZERS

BT : **PERSONAL GROOMING AND HYGIENE ITEM**

BT : **GRIPPING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A set of small pincers used for gripping and plucking.

TYRE HOOP

USE : **WHEEL**

UMBO

USE : **SHIELD**

UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)

NT : **HOARD**

NT : **CARVED OBJECT**

NT : **CHAIN**

NT : **DISC**

NT : **ENGRAVED OBJECT**

NT : **FERRULE**

NT : **INGOT**

NT : **LID**
 NT : **MOUNT**
 NT : **RING**
 NT : **RING MONEY (NON CURRENCY)**
 NT : **STAKE**
 NT : **TEXTILE**
 NT : **WHEEL**
 NT : **WORKED OBJECT**
 NT : **YOKE**
 NT : **FIGURINE**
 NT : **FASTENING**
 NT : **MILL PADDLE**
 NT : **INORGANIC MATERIAL**
 NT : **ORGANIC MATERIAL**
 NT : **UNIDENTIFIED POTTERY**
 NT : **UNIDENTIFIED FLINT**
 NT : **PERFORATED OBJECT**
 NT : **UNIDENTIFIED OBJECT**
 NT : **PLANK**
 NT : **ASSEMBLAGE**
 NT : **HANDLE**
 NT : **SHERD**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering objects which cannot be assigned to any one particular class, or the function of which is unknown. See UNASSIGNED (OBJECT) Class List for narrow terms.

UNIDENTIFIED FLINT

UF : *FLINT*
 UF : *FLINTS*
 BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**
 SN : Flint that cannot be identified as a tool, weapon, debitage or natural occurrence. Use more specific term where possible. Use when the text description does not allow for more precise classification. For a natural accumulation of flint use FLINT DEPOSIT from the Monument thesaurus. For a scatter of flint objects, use FLINT SCATTER from the Monument thesaurus.

UNIDENTIFIED OBJECT

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**
 SN : An artefact, such as a tool, weapon or ornament, that cannot be identified. Use more specific term where possible and use with material type where known. Use when the text description does not allow for more precise classification.

UNIDENTIFIED POTTERY

UF : *POTTERY*
 UF : *POTTERY SHERD*
 BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**
 SN : Pottery sherd or sherds that cannot be identified with a specific vessel type. Use more specific term for vessel type where possible. Use when the text description does not allow for more precise classification. For a scatter of pottery sherds, use POTTERY SCATTER from the Monument thesaurus.

URN

BT : **CONTAINER**
 RT : **CINERARY URN**
 RT : **FOOD VESSEL URN**
 RT : **FOOD VESSEL**
 SN : A vase-like receptacle. For those used as a container for cremated human bone use CINERARY URN. For ornamental garden urns use URN (GARDEN) from the Monument thesaurus.

VAMBRACE

USE : **ARM GUARD**

VASE

BT : **CONTAINER**

SN : A vessel used as an ornament, often to hold flowers

VEHICLE

BT : **TRANSPORT (OBJECT)**
 NT : **WATER CRAFT**
 SN : A means of transportation.

VEHICLE COMPONENT

BT : **TRANSPORT (OBJECT)**
 NT : **AXLE**
 NT : **PROPELLER**
 NT : **ENGINE**
 SN : Parts which make up a vehicle.

VESSEL

BT : **CONTAINER**
 RT : **RIM SHERD**
 SN : Use specific form where known.

VESSEL LID

USE : **LID**

WAGON

BT : **LAND VEHICLE**
 SN : A strong vehicle with four wheels for carrying loads, usually horse or ox drawn.

WATER CRAFT

BT : **VEHICLE**
 NT : **CANOE**
 SN : Any vehicle/craft used for transportation on water.

WATER CRAFT EQUIPMENT

BT : **TRANSPORT (OBJECT)**
 NT : **OAR**
 NT : **PADDLE**
 NT : **ANCHOR**
 NT : **BOAT STEM**
 NT : **BOAT TRAILER**
 SN : Equipment used on or with water craft.

WEAPON

BT : **ARMOUR AND WEAPONS**
 NT : **EXPLOSIVE WEAPON**
 NT : **EDGED WEAPON**
 NT : **PERCUSSIVE WEAPON**
 NT : **PROJECTILE WEAPON**
 SN : An object used in combat to attack or cause damage to an opponent.

WEAPON AND AMMUNITION CONTAINER

BT : **CONTAINER (BY FUNCTION)**
 NT : **SCABBARD**
 NT : **SHEATH**
 RT : **AMMUNITION**
 SN : A holder for weapons, explosives and ammunition.

WEAVING BATTEN

UF : *WEAVING STICK*
 UF : *WEAVING SWORD*
 BT : **TEXTILE EQUIPMENT**
 SN : A flat blade used to beat the weft against the newly woven cloth in weaving.

WEAVING COMB

BT : **TEXTILE EQUIPMENT**
 SN : A toothed comb used to beat the weft against the cloth in weaving.

WEAVING STICK

USE : **WEAVING BATTEN**

WEAVING SWORD

USE : **WEAVING BATTEN**

WEIGHT

BT : **MEASUREMENT**

SN : An object used to weigh something down or to measure the weight of another object.

WHEEL

UF : *HUB CAP*

UF : *TYRE HOOP*

UF : *HUB*

UF : *HUB LINING*

UF : *STRAKE*

UF : *NAVE BAND*

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : A circular frame or disc arranged to revolve on an axle and used to facilitate the motion of a vehicle.

WHETSTONE

BT : **SHARPENING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A stone used for sharpening edged tools, knives etc.

WIND INSTRUMENT

UF : *REED CAP*

UF : *MOUTHPIECE*

BT : **MUSICAL INSTRUMENT (BY AIR)**

NT : **LIP BLOWN WIND INSTRUMENT**

SN : An instrument in which air is made to vibrate by the player vibrating their lips and blowing into a mouthpiece.

WINDOW CAME

USE : **CAME**

WINDOW LEAD

USE : **CAME**

WOOD (OBJECT)

USE : **ORGANIC MATERIAL**

WORKED OBJECT

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : An object showing signs of being worked. Use more specific term where known. Use with material type if known.

WRIST GUARD

USE : **ARM GUARD**

WRITING AND DRAWING EQUIPMENT

BT : **WRITTEN COMMUNICATIONS**

NT : **STYLUS**

NT : **WRITING SLATE**

SN : An object used in the transmission of the written word or drawn image.

WRITING SLATE

BT : **WRITING AND DRAWING EQUIPMENT**

SN : A slate tablet, often framed in wood, for writing purposes. Use a materials thesaurus to record the material type slate.

WRITTEN COMMUNICATIONS

NT : **WRITING AND DRAWING EQUIPMENT**

NT : **BOOK FITTING**

SN : This is the top term for the class covering objects used or associated with the transmission of ideas and information through the written medium. See WRITTEN COMMUNICATIONS Class List for narrow terms.

YOKE

BT : **UNASSIGNED (OBJECT)**

SN : A crosspiece fastened over the necks of two or more animals, often oxen, and attached to the plough or cart to be drawn or wooden frame designed to be worn over the shoulders of human to carry buckets.